



OSHPC BARKI TOJIK

## **TECHNO-ECONOMIC ASSESSMENT STUDY FOR ROGUN HYDROELECTRIC CONSTRUCTION PROJECT**



### **COST ESTIMATE – PHASE II**

### **GENERAL INTRODUCTION**

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August 2014



# TECHNO-ECONOMIC ASSESSMENT STUDY FOR ROGUN HYDROELECTRIC CONSTRUCTION PROJECT

## VOLUME 4: IMPLEMENTATION STUDIES

### CHAPTER 2: COST ESTIMATE

#### GENERAL INTRODUCTION

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## Foreword

This volume encloses the project definition cost estimate of each alternative option for Rogun HPP, as defined in Volume 3 Engineering and Design of Phase II report. They consist basically in three dam heights and three installed capacities per height. The main focus has been to accurately estimate the cost of the highest height alternative, for which a maximum of documentation was available and use it as a basis to derive the costs of the lower height dams. The purpose of this estimate is to derive estimates at a relevant level of precision to compare each alternative and feed the economic assessment of the project alternatives. The report is a major input in the Economic and Financial analysis which is dealt with in Volume 5 of Phase II report.

In accordance with the Terms of Reference and the approved Methodology which was inserted in Phase I report, this Phase II cost covers all costs to completion of each alternatives. It includes estimates for remedial measures to strengthen existing structures as recommended in Phase I report but mitigation measures for salt dissolution specified in Phase 0 report.

Cost of resettlement and environment as estimated by the ESIA Consultant were duly incorporated in the overall estimate.

The cost estimate has been carried out during the time spanning from June 2012 to August 2014 on the ground of basic costs (labour, materials and construction equipment) which have been investigated in Tajikistan and in other countries during the early stage of the study.

The unit price analyses and the cost summaries have been elaborated in United States of America Dollars (US\$), with break down into local and foreign currency. In order to simplify the calculations for obtaining the unit prices, the local component has been converted into US\$ equivalent.

The details related to the cost estimate methodology are given in the eight parts composing this Volume.

# PART I: INTRODUCTION AND COST SUMMARY

## 1 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Structure of the Cost Estimate

The structure of the cost estimate is as follows:

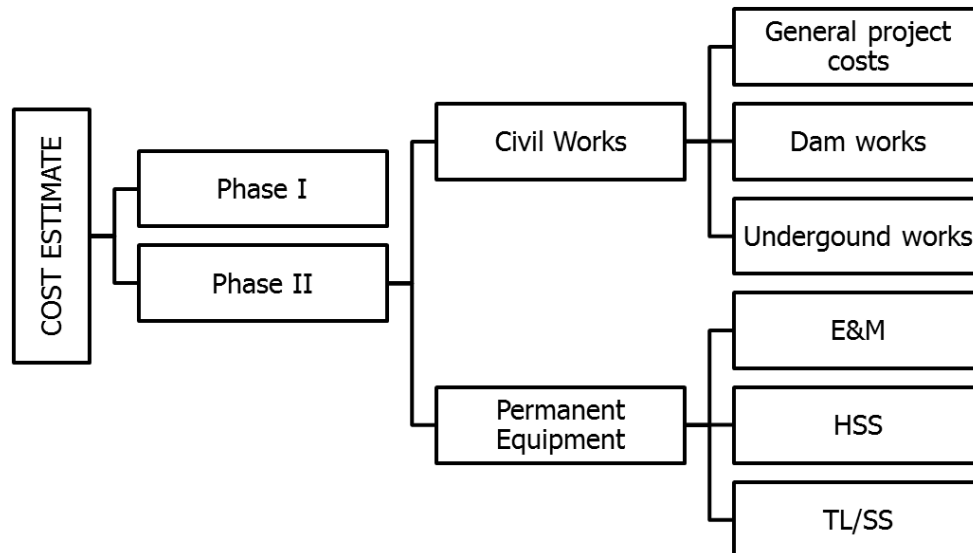
Part	Description
Part I	Introduction and cost summary
Part II	Basic costs of labour and materials, civil works
Part III	Construction equipment rates, civil works
<b>ALTERNATIVE 1 – FSL=1290 m.a.s.l</b>	
Part IV- Alt.1	Calculation Assumptions (Civil Works – Dam)
Part V- Alt.1	Price list, civil works
Part VI- Alt.1	Priced bill of quantities, civil works
Part VII- Alt.1	Priced bill of quantities, permanent equipment.
<b>ALTERNATIVE 2 – FSL=1255 m.a.s.l</b>	
Part IV- Alt.2	Calculation Assumptions (Civil Works – Dam)
Part V- Alt.2	Price list, civil works
Part VI- Alt.2	Priced bill of quantities, civil works
Part VII- Alt.2	Priced bill of quantities, permanent equipment.
<b>ALTERNATIVE 3 – FSL=1220 m.a.s.l</b>	
Part IV- Alt.3	Calculation Assumptions (Civil Works – Dam)
Part V- Alt.3	Price list, civil works
Part VI- Alt.3	Priced bill of quantities, civil works
Part VII- Alt.3	Priced bill of quantities, permanent equipment.
<b>APPENDICES</b>	

The Cost Estimate is separated in three volumes corresponding to each dam alternative of F.S.L= [1290; 1255; 1220] m.a.s.l.

A separated annexes volume gives all the details about unit prices, and figures quoted in the reports.

## 1.2 Project Costs

The project costs related to the civil works and permanent equipment are detailed in the priced Bill of Quantities organized as follow:



**Figure 1-1: Cost estimate – diagram**

(\* Phase I: Existing Works; Phase II: Works to be achieved; E&M: Electro and Mechanical Equipment; HSS: Hydro Mechanical Equipment; TL/SS: Transmission lines and Substation bay.

The total amount of the project (use as input data for Economic and Financial Analysis) is calculated as follow:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (1) [\text{Civil Works} + \text{Permanent Equipment}] * (2) [\text{Physical Contingencies}] = (3) \\
 & + (4) [\text{Administration and Engineering Cost}] \\
 & + (5) [\text{Resettlement Cost}] \\
 & = \text{TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE PROJECT}
 \end{aligned}$$

Administration and Engineering Costs are calculated as percentages of “(3)”: Administration (3%) and Engineering (2%).

## 1.3 Costs not Included in the Estimate

The cost estimate does not include the following costs:

- Land acquisition and rights of way (both permanent and temporary).
- Interests during construction;
- Taxes, duties and levies in Tajikistan, except for the Contractor’s Income Tax.



## 1.4 Physical Contingencies

Physical contingencies have been considered afterwards, according to an analysis for each specific item (Civil works, Permanent equipment).

The mean resulting value of physical contingencies is close to 11% of the cost without.

The following physical contingencies have been added to the construction costs of the Bill of Quantities:

N°	Item	Contingencies
<b>1</b>	<b>CIVIL WORKS</b>	
<b>1.1</b>	<b>General Costs</b>	
	a) Mobilization and demobilization	10%
	b) Remaining works	12%
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Dam - Common works</b>	
	a) Grouting curtains	15%
	b) Excavation works	12%
	c) Remaining works	12%
<b>1.3</b>	<b>Dam - Phase 1</b>	
	a) Pre-coffer dam	10%
	b) Impermeabilization diagram of pre-coffer dam	15%
	c) Ionakhsh fault treatment	25%
	d) Dam fills	8%
	f) Remaining works	12%
<b>1.4</b>	<b>Dam - Phase 2 to 6</b>	
	a) Dam instrumentation	12%
	b) Core	10%
	c) Dam fills	8%
<b>1.5</b>	<b>Power system structures</b>	
	a) Surface works	10%
	b) Power tunnels	10%
	c) Powerhouse / Transformer chamber	10%
	d) Draft tubes	15%
	e) Switchyard	15%
	f) Drainage and ventilation gallery	20%
	g) Penstocks	18%

	h) Gate chamber and gate shaft	15%
	i) Remaining works	12%
<b>1.6</b>	<b>Diversion tunnels - Remedial works</b>	20%
<b>1.7</b>	<b>Diversion tunnel 3</b>	
	a) Surface works	10%
	b) Underground works	15%
<b>1.8</b>	<b>Middle outlet level 1</b>	
	a) Surface works	10%
	b) Underground works	15%
<b>1.9</b>	<b>Middle outlet level 2</b>	
	a) Surface works	10%
	b) Underground works	15%
<b>1.1</b>	<b>High level tunnels</b>	
	a) Surface works	10%
	b) Underground works	15%
<b>1.11</b>	<b>Surface spillway</b>	
	a) Surface works	10%
	b) Underground works	15%
<b>1.12</b>	<b>Flushing tunnel</b>	
	a) Surface works	10%
	b) Underground works	15%
<b>1.13</b>	<b>Transportation tunnels</b>	
	a) Surface works	10%
	b) Underground works	15%
	c) Remaining works	12%
<b>2</b>	<b>PERMANENT EQUIPMENT</b>	
<b>2.1</b>	E&M	10%
<b>2.2</b>	HSS	8%
<b>2.3</b>	TL/SS	10%

## 1.5 Rates of Exchange

The local basic costs, mainly concerning labor and few materials, have been converted to US\$ with a rate of exchange of 1.00 US\$ = 4.764 Somoni.

The basic costs of imported materials, imported construction equipment and expatriate personnel which were quoted in Euro currency, have been converted to US\$ with a rate of exchange of 1.00 € = 1.30 US\$.

## 1.6 Construction Time Schedule

The construction time schedule is detailed in the report “Implementation Schedule” (RP44).

The report deals with the tentative implementation schedules of the 3 alternatives, assesses the overall construction period and the critical activities and present recommendations.

The implementation schedules of the three alternatives presented in the report have been used for preparing the cash flow of each of them which have been incorporated in the Financial Economic Analysis.

## 1.7 Civil Works General Information

### 1.7.1 Contract Conditions

The cost estimate has been elaborated envisaging that the future civil works contracts can be based on standard FIDIC Conditions which take the following key provisions into account:

- Amount of performance security: 10% of the Contract Price
- Advance payment: 15% of the Contract Price;
- Retention money: 10% of interim payment certificates;
- Release of retention money: against bank guarantee;
- Limit of liquidated damages: 10% of Final Contract Price;
- Price escalation: specific provisions for price adjustment covering local labour, diesel fuel, wood, cement and reinforcing steel;
- Defect liability period: 365 days from the final acceptance of the Permanent Works.

### 1.7.2 Work Organization and Worker’s Supervision

The unit price analyses have been elaborated considering that:

- The surface works, in general, are organized with two shifts of 10 hours a day, 24 working days per month and 10.5 months per year.
- The underground works, in general, are organized with three-eight-hours shifts a day, 24 working days per month and 11 months per year.

The worker’s supervision is organized on two levels as normally foreseen when international contractors are involved in similar projects, i.e. a local foremen who manage gangs

composed of workers from eight to ten and an expatriate general foremen who manage several gang foremen.

### 1.7.3 Contractor

The costs have been estimated assuming that the works are carried out by international contractors having experience in similar hydropower projects with the possible participation of local subcontractor(s) for the execution of part of the construction activities such as the construction of camps, roads and other temporary facilities.

### 1.7.4 Analyses of Unit prices

The detailed analyses for establishing the unit prices have been concentrated on those items which represent the major portion of the total cost of the dam and have been elaborated on the ground of the investigated basic costs and productions that have been studied in detail according to the specific characteristics of each works to be carried out.

### 1.7.5 Estimating Methodology

The price analyses carried out take the following main components into account:

- Basic wages of labor;
- Basic costs of materials delivered to the Site;
- Owning and operating costs of the construction equipment;
- Site construction contingencies;
- Overheads and profit.

The basic wages of labor and the basic costs of materials are included in Part II of this volume.

The owning and operating costs of construction equipment are included in Part III of this volume.

The Site construction contingencies, overheads and profit are commented in the paragraph herein below.

A flow chart related to the cost estimate methodology is given in the annexed Figure 1.

### 1.7.6 Site Construction Contingencies

Site construction contingencies have been considered in the detailed analyses on a percentage basis and added to the total of the direct costs.

These contingencies include minor costs not included in the detailed analyses that are caused by recurring and unexpected events that can affect the production rates.

Such events mainly include: equipment breakdown during operation, unexpected work interruptions, equipment refueling, displacement from site to site of the resources, unexpected unfavorable weather conditions, on-spot construction equipment maintenance, etc..

### **1.7.7 General Construction Costs**

The general construction costs related to mobilization and demobilization of construction equipment and construction facilities as well as those related to construction and maintenance of camps have been included in the lump sums of the priced BOQ.

### **1.7.8 Overheads and Profit**

The overheads consist of costs that the Contractor incurs both at the job-site and at his headquarter for staff salaries, vehicles for personnel and general services, office expenses, bonds, insurance, camp running costs including maintenance of camps, tests, rents, travels, legal fees, medical and hospital care and other expenses that are not included in the direct costs.

The amount of overheads depends on a lot of variables which are strictly connected to the specific organization and to the country of origin of the contractor.

The overheads for Rogun Hydroelectric Power Plant have been established on the ground of data recorded during the construction of similar projects all over the world that have been awarded according to competitive bid procedures.

The percentages of the main overhead components and of the Contractor's risks and profit considered are listed in the following table.

N°	Description	%
1	Site running costs, personnel	8.6%
2	mobility	3.7%
3	construction facilities	2.8%
4	other	2.0%
5	Travels	3.7%
6	Head office and liason office	2.8%
7	Bonds, guarantees and insurances	4.5%
8	Financial costs	4.7%
9	General investigations and tests	0.3%
10	Defects repair	0.6%
11	Miscellaneous (income tax, consultancies, licenses, permits, vehicle taxes etc.)	6.0%
12	Contractor's risks	3.0%
13	Contractor's profit	9.0%
<b>Total -----&gt;</b>		<b>51.7%</b>
<b>Rounded Total -----&gt;</b>		<b>52.0%</b>

The above percentage of indirect costs has been added to all direct costs analyzed excluding the supply of reinforcing steel, cement, bentonite and concrete admixtures because less indirect costs are born by contractors for these materials.

The percentage of 52% for indirect costs has been applied to the sum of the direct costs in local and foreign currency and then subdivided 10% in local currency and 90% in foreign currency.

## 1.8 Permanent Equipment General Information

### 1.8.1 Foreword

The TEAS for Rogun Hydropower Project has been carried out for the basic solution, i.e. the alternative with the higher dam as proposed in the original design of HPI, and for various alternative solutions.

The basic solution foresees a total maximum capacity of 3600 MW, maximum reservoir level at 1290 m a.s.l. with a corresponding head of 320 m and with six units, out of which two are to be used during the early generation phase.

The following table shows all possible alternatives which depend upon the installed capacity and the maximum normal reservoir level (Full Supply Level - FSL) selected for the study.

	ALTERNATIVES		
	FSL 1220	FSL 1255	FSL 1290
	Installed capacity ( MW )		
High	2800	3200	3600
Medium	2400	2800	3200
Low	2000	2400	2800

Regarding the electromechanical equipment, the four alternatives with total capacity of 2000, 2400, 2800 and 3200 MW) have been developed considering using the units and their components already available at site, as in the basic solution, except the two existing runners.

As explained in Volume 4: Implementation Studies - Chapter 1: Implementation Schedule and Construction Methods, for alternatives FSL 1290 and 1255 the early generation units are equipped with final runners and temporary generators, whilst for alternative FSL 1220 the units are commissioned under the final configuration, including permanent generators.

The costs of the E&M components (units, BOP) and HSS components, associated to the basic solution and the various alternatives, are described in the following paragraphs.

### 1.8.2 Summary

The following table summarizes the costs of the basic solution and of the various alternatives which have been considered:

<b>ROUNDED COSTS SUMMARY OF BASIC SOLUTION AND ALTERNATIVES, IN U\$</b>					
	<b>2000 MW</b>	<b>2400 MW</b>	<b>2800 MW</b>	<b>3200 MW</b>	<b>3600 MW</b>
Generating Units	298,070,955	356,649,248	386,102,763	417,316,900	469,209,000
BOP	196,287,000	229,975,200	263,718,000	293,966,400	328,939,200
HSS (*)	222,004,779	237,178,537	255,916,154	255,916,154	255,916,154
TL/SS	13,230,000	13,230,000	19,845,000	19,845,000	19,845,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>729,592,734</b>	<b>837,032,985</b>	<b>925,581,917</b>	<b>987,044,454</b>	<b>1,073,909,354</b>

Note: HSS costs shown in the table are those relevant to the highest dam alternative considered for the relevant installed capacity, i.e. FSL 1220 for 2000 MW, FSL 1255 for 2400 MW, FSL 1290 for 2800 to 3600 MW. The summary tables of the BoQ show all combination of capacity and dam height.

The details of the TL/SS costs are also provided in the BoQ.

The costs have been determined considering to utilize the items already available to the maximum possible extent.

It is to be underlined that the costs of units 1 to 4 have been determined assuming that the units have to be procured entirely by the future supplier, i.e. disregarding the components already at site, constituted basically by the draft tubes cones and some elbows.

In the Consultant opinion in fact it is not worthwhile to impose to a Contractor selected with an International Bid the utilization of components designed by others.

The reasons for this approach are basically two:

- the prospective Supplier may not be in condition to provide efficiency guarantees if he is obliged to make use of components not designed and constructed by him.
- the prospective Supplier would be obliged to carefully check such components; this may be time and cost demanding, having a negative impact on an International Bidding procedure.

In other words, the utilization of the existing components for units 1 to 4 would likely change the approach of the procurement from that of new units to that similar to the rehabilitation of a plant.

According to us, when preparing the Tender Documents for units 1 to 4 the possibility to have alternatives with and without the utilization of existing components could be considered, but in their cost evaluation we considered the most conservative approach.



### 1.8.3 General

Various approaches can be implemented to evaluate the costs of E&M equipment.

Apparently the most precise one would be that to evaluate in detail the cost of all major components estimating their manufacturing costs (the cost of an item in which steel is the prevailing component should be evaluated based on a cost per kg, variable depending upon the manufacture procedure - welded, forged, casted or mixed - and the cost of an item such as a transformer on a cost per kVA, variable depending upon transformer characteristics) and separately their transportation and erection costs.

At this stage of the project, considering that various technical decisions are still to be defined, and also taking into account that in Rogun the percentage of E&M cost on the total cost of the plant is quite limited, compared to the large cost of the civil works, a detailed analysis of the cost of all single main components would be unjustified and it could also lead to some cost evaluation errors which could be even larger than those made with the procedure the Consultant has adopted, which in his opinion is applicable when the installed capacity is large and various units are foreseen.

Therefore, the Consultant has calculated the E&M costs on the basis of cost per kW, evaluating separately turbine, generator and remaining equipment (Balance of Plant - BOP) costs.

The calculation of costs based on cost per kW installed is a procedure certainly justified for turbines and generators, while its application also to BOP, as the Consultant has done, is less evident. In fact, besides few exceptions, BOP is composed of systems which are standard and which are mainly dependent upon number and capacity of the generating units. The Consultant also remarks that the order of magnitude of BOP cost is the same of that of the generating units, i.e. it is lower than the 10% of the total cost of the plant.

The calculation of HSS cost (gates, penstock, linings), which is not strictly dependent from the installed capacity (for example the cost of spillway gates is much more related to the design flood), has been performed by evaluating separately the costs of the various main components.

Considerations on the utilization of existing items and impact of early generation on choices which have impact on costs are reported in a separate section.

## 1.8.4 E&M costs of the basic solution

In this section, considerations about the "basic solution", that is the solution considered in the original design, are given, while in the next one various alternatives with different installed capacities and maximum operating head have been analyzed.

As already indicated, the basic solution foresees a total maximum capacity rounded to 3600 MW, maximum reservoir level at 1290 m a.s.l. with a corresponding head of 320 m and with six units, out of which two are to be used during early generation phase.

The E&M cost have been evaluated on the basis of unit cost of the units capacity, that is the cost per kW installed.

In principle, the cost of a generating unit that is of turbine and generator is mainly dependent upon number of units, type, capacity and operating head. Given the flow and head involved, in the present case Francis type units have been adopted.

The following key aspects are taken into account in evaluating the equipment costs:

- the design head, which for a given capacity determines the size of turbine and also that of generator, depending upon its rotational speed which is in turn connected to the turbine head. For a given capacity the rotational speed increases with increasing the head, while the dimensions of the units decrease. An increment in the total capacity corresponds to the unit cost decrease, because the supply becomes more attractive and also because various costs, which are independent from the installed capacity, such as design, model testing, coordination and other factors conditioning the erection costs, reduce their impact on the unit cost.
- the number of units, which plays also an important role; when the unit capacity is very high, as in the present case, an increase of the installed capacity obtained by increasing the number of units may have the same, or even more favorable, impact on the unit cost than an increase of the unit capacity (this could be easily understood considering for example the unit cost of cast pieces which lowers by increasing the number of pieces, while it may increase by increasing dimensions which are already very large).
- BOP, with few exceptions, is composed of systems which are standard and which are mainly dependent upon the number and capacity of the generating units.

The major exception to this rule relates to the components of the switchyard and the HV interconnections between main transformers and switchyard. The part of the switchyard which depends upon the number of transmission lines, even if conditioned by the plant capacity, may largely vary depending upon the number of outlet bays.

- the cost of the interconnection between the main transformers and the switchyard may largely vary depending upon their distance. When transformers and switchyards are far away, as in the present case where the distance is in the order of 1 km, the cost of the HV cable increases.

In any case, the impact of the switchyard and interconnection costs variation on the total E&M costs remain very limited, and may be neglected. Therefore the Consultant has decided to evaluate BOP cost on the same basis of cost per kW installed.

The **reference costs** have been taken from those of two very recent large plants under construction on which the Consultant is directly involved (the price of one is about 3 years old and that of the second and largest one is about one year old) where many Francis units of large capacity are installed. One plant has installed capacity of 1850 MW (10 x 185 MW units) and the other has an installed capacity of 5350 MW (15 x 357 MW units).

The unit prices of these two large projects have been compared with those of a recent smaller plant, proving that, reducing the total installed and unit capacities, the cost per kW largely increases. The comparison also proves that the impact on the cost per kW of the total installed capacity and number of units is much more important than other factors such as the turbine head.

In the present case, in spite of the much higher operating head (315 m of the small plant against the 120 m of the largest plant), factor which, as said above, should have positive impact on both turbine and generator cost per kW, the smallest plant has a cost per kW which is more than 30% higher than that of the largest plant.

From the diagram obtained with these data, a cost per kW has been deducted for Rogun HPP, assuming a margin of about 5% in respect to the curve. The total capacity considered for Rogun is that of 4 units, because as indicated in another section, a separate contract has been envisaged for the two units which components are available and which shall work during early generation.

An increase of the capacity from 2400 (four units) to 3600 (six units) MW theoretically would allow to reduce by about 10 € the total cost per kW installed. The Consultant observes however that in the present case this cost reduction would not be applicable. In fact even bidding 6 new units instead of 4, in any case two of them should be different from the others, being designed for early generation.

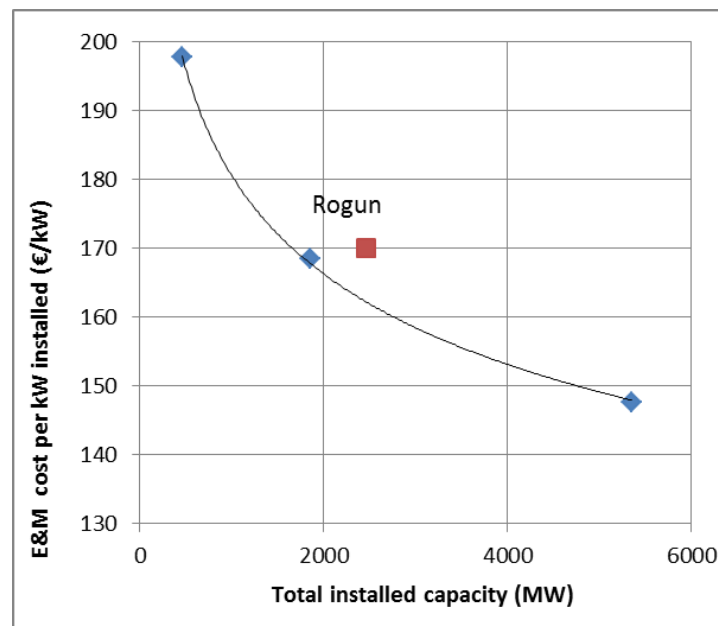
The Table of reference costs and relevant diagram are the following:

**Table 1-1: Cost evaluation of E&M**

Cost evaluation of E&M equipment				
	Plant 1	Plant 2	Plant 3	Rogun
Total capacity (MW)	460	1850	5350	2400
Number of units	4	10	15	6
Head (m)	315	193	120	245
Revolution speed (rpm)	375	272,7	125	166,7
	<b>Unit cost (€/kW)</b>			
1. Hydraulic Turbines and Governors	39	37	44	50
2. Generators and Excitation Equipment	70	61	46	50
3. Automation	10	4	9	10

Cost evaluation of E&M equipment				
	Plant 1	Plant 2	Plant 3	Rogun
4. BOP mechanical (include PH cranes)	16	11	7	12
5. BOP electrical	24	16	13	15
6. HV transformers	17	21	20	20
7. Switchyard and links	22	14	11	13
8. Inlet Valve		5		
Total unit	109	98	90	100
Total BOP	89	70	60	70
Total E&M cost	198	168	148	170

Notes:  
 1.The total capacity indicated here for Rogun is only that of 4 units (those to bid with a separate bid)



The total E&M cost has been obtained by adding to the cost of new 4 units and relevant BOP the additional costs necessary to complete and install the first two units and relevant BOP equipment.

As explained in the table included in the following paragraph 1.8.7.1, the total cost required for the utilization of the existing units for the alternatives with FSL 1290 and 1255 is higher by about 26% than that needed in the case of FSL 1220. This is because for the higher dam alternatives on the first two units, in addition to some missing items, one additional erection step is required. On the contrary for the case of FSL 1220 the equipment is erected from the beginning in its final configuration. This point is discussed further here below.

The costs of E&M equipment are indicated in the summary table shown at the beginning of this chapter and are detailed in the annexed sheets, where the estimated value of the existing components is also shown.

Available data in Euro were converted to US\$ with an exchange rate of 1.3 US\$ = 1 €.

### 1.8.5 E&M costs of the other alternatives

Various alternatives of installed capacity for different dam heights have been considered and all of them have been quoted based on the same criteria, i.e. applying the cost per kW used to quote the basic solution. The following table shows all the alternatives which are depending upon the installed capacity and the maximum normal reservoir level (Full Supply Level - FSL).

<b>ALTERNATIVES</b>			
<b>Full Supply Level m a.s.l.</b>	<b>1220</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>1290</b>
	<b>Installed capacity ( MW )</b>		
High	2800	3200	3600
Medium	2400	2800	3200
Low	2000	2400	2800

In the cost estimate of the various project alternatives, the Consultant has not evaluated the impact of the head, which as shown in the above table may vary of about 70 m, on the cost per kW, while has duly considered the impact of the installed capacity, which as indicated in the previous paragraph is very important. Therefore the costs of four alternatives have been considered for the E&M equipment, corresponding to 3200, 2800, 2400 and 2000 MW installed capacity.

To determine the total costs the Consultant has assumed, for all the solutions, to install 6 units and to make use of the existing equipment of the first two units, except the runners.

In calculating the cost of the first two units, the Consultant has assumed that the cost of the turbines will remain unchanged for all the solutions, while the generator cost will change depending upon the unit capacity foreseen in the solution. This assumption is justified by the fact that most of the items to be supplied are relevant to generators (one of which is missing).

The E&M costs of the various alternatives are summarized in the table shown at the beginning of the chapter.

### 1.8.6 HSS Costs

As previously indicated, the HSS costs have been calculated evaluating the weights of the various items and applying to these weights different costs depending upon the specific item. In evaluating the cost of gates, also the weight of fixed parts and lifting equipment has been included.

The following unit costs have been considered:

Unit cost	US\$/kg
Stoplogs	6.5
Gates including operating system	11.0
Penstock and Linings	6.5
Cranes	14.3
Trash racks	5.2

The details of weights and corresponding total costs of the different components are given in the annexed tables.

The total value of the existing HSS, which is that already procured in view of the early impounding, mostly already installed but partly stored and still to be installed, has been also calculated and is shown in the annexed sheets.

It is interesting to note that in the present case, referring to the basic solution with about 3600 MW, the cost per kW of HSS including the already existing components is similar to that of the two large plants which has been taken as reference for the calculation of E&M costs.

## 1.8.7 Existing equipment and their utilization

### 1.8.7.1 E&M equipment

In evaluating the costs of the generating equipment, it was taken into account that most of the components of the two generating units which will be used for early generation have been already procured and are stored at site.

For these existing items, erection costs have been evaluated keeping into due account the additional costs related to the utilization of the two existing units for early generation.

In fact the early commissioning procedure leads to the necessity to start the operation of these units in a provisional arrangement (for alt FSL 1290 and 1255), that is making use of the generators available at site and then, at higher head, modifying them by increasing the synchronous rotational speed of the generator through E&M modifications. The modification is not required for alt FSL 1220 which is erected since the beginning in its final configuration.

It is highlighted that, in consideration of the dam construction rate, which is now much higher than in the original works schedule, by the time of commissioning units 6 & 5 the head will be already enough high to avoid one of the modification steps foreseen by HPI. Therefore, only two steps are now envisaged for FSL 1290 and 1255, while for FSL 1220 the head at the time of commissioning unit 6 & 5 will be such to allow starting generation with the final configuration.

Remarkable are the additional costs linked with the above operation. In addition to the modification of number of poles of generator, one generator is almost completely missed and some adjustments of other components are required. For example, the generator rotor cooling system shall be modified from direct water winding cooling to conventional cooling. In addition, the generator modification requires duplicating its erection works.

An analysis of the costs for completing the two existing units is shown in the following table, detailing the various modification steps:

<b>Additional cost for the first two units using existing components for FLS 1290 &amp; 1255</b>					
<b>Item</b>	<b>1st step</b>		<b>2nd step</b>		<b>total E&amp;M %</b>
	<b>supply and transport</b>	<b>install</b>	<b>supply and transport</b>	<b>install</b>	
Unit 6					
turbine	20%	30%	0%	0%	50%
generator	20%	35%	10%	35%	100%
Unit 5					
turbine	20%	30%	0%	0%	50%
generator	55%	35%	10%	35%	135%
Total					335%

Note: the % indicated above are referred to the total cost of new equipment

<b>Additional cost for the first two units using existing components for FLS 1220</b>					
<b>Item</b>	<b>1st step</b>		<b>2nd step</b>		<b>total E&amp;M %</b>
	<b>supply and transport</b>	<b>install</b>	<b>supply and transport</b>	<b>install</b>	
Unit 6					
turbine	20%	30%	0%	0%	50%
generator	30%	35%	0%	0%	65%
Unit 5					
turbine	20%	30%	0%	0%	50%
generator	65%	35%	0%	0%	100%
Total					265%

Note: the % indicated above are referred to the total cost of new equipment

The two first units, in their provisional arrangement, were designed about 25 years ago, manufactured in 1988, then supplied and stored at site about 20 years ago. One unit is almost complete, while the generator of the second is missing.

The existing components are listed in the following table:

Main Item	Available	
	Unit 1	Unit 2
Spiral case and stay ring ( both available for three units plus some additional part of stay ring)	Yes	Yes
Draft tube cone (available for all the six units)	Yes	Yes
Draft tube elbow (not clear if available for three or six units)	Yes	Yes
Head cover	Yes	Yes
Bottom cover	Yes	Yes
Runner of preliminary arrangement	Yes	Yes
Runner of final arrangement	No	No
Guide vanes and servomotors	Yes	Yes
Ring gate and servomotors	Yes	Yes
Turbine Shaft	Yes	Yes
Turbine guide bearing	Yes	Yes
Turbine shaft seal	Yes	Yes
Cone supporting thrust bearing	Yes	Yes
Governor	Part	No
Stator	92-93%	No
Rotor	Part	No
Excitation system and voltage regulator (to be replaced with new ones)	Part	Part
Generator shaft	Yes	No
Generator guide bearing and upper bracket	Yes	No
Generator lower bracket	Yes	No



Main Item	Available	
	Unit 1	Unit 2
Generator thrust bearing (pads and other elements also for first unit are missing)	Yes	No
Main transformer	No	No
Cooling systems	Part	Part
Other minor auxiliaries	Part	Part

The Consultant must remark that:

- the existing parts of generator exciters and voltage regulators are of old design and shall be replaced with new ones, the same is valid for all the control system of the existing turbine governor;
- the two existing units, in addition to particular characteristics which are imposed by the early generation, show other special design characteristics which in the new units should not be imposed to their supplier. Due to this, the utilization of the two existing units will lead to accept the presence in the plant of units with different features.

The special design characteristics of the two existing units are the following:

- Both rotor and stator cores are directly cooled with distillate water; the generator shall be modified by eliminating the direct rotor core cooling, whilst the direct cooling of stator would probably remain.
- The existing turbines are protected by mean of a cylindrical gate, located in between stay-ring and guide vanes.
- The unit arrangement shows two guide bearings, the turbine guide bearing and a second bearing located above the generator. This arrangement with only two guide bearings may be changed in the other four units, depending also upon the available space, to an arrangement with three guide bearings, one of which combined with thrust bearing.

### **1.8.7.2 Existing Hydromechanical (HSS) equipment**

In evaluating the costs, the Consultant has considered that some hydromechanical equipments are available and already installed and some other are available but not yet installed, as indicated in the following table.

	Total	Installed	To be installed
	t	t	t
Diversion tunnels repair gate chamber			
Sliding gates with embedded parts and drive	882	882	
Auxiliary items	830	830	
Cranes	413	413	
Diversion tunnels: emergency/ repair gate and main gate chamber			
Radial gates with embedded parts and drive	1847	1847	
Slide gates with embedded parts and drive	840	840	
Cranes	212	212	
Auxiliaries	104	104	
Lining in diversion tunnels			
Steel lining	5460	5460	
Power Outlet/draft tube			
Slide gate at power outlet with embedded parts	180	0	180
Sectional gate at draft tube with embedded parts	492	0	492
Cranes	118	0	118
Auxiliaries	45	0	45
Temporary Power Intake			
Trash racks and embedded parts	426	0	426
Gate Chamber of Temporary Waterways			
Slide gate with embedded parts	434	106	328
Slide gate with embedded parts	410	0	410
Cranes	85	35	50
Steel linings	570	570	

	Total	Installed	To be installed
	t	t	t
Auxiliaries	215	215	
Steel Lining			
Steel Lining	2100	1500	600
Salt Protection System			
Left Bank Lining	1800	1450	350
Right Bank Lining	1800	0	18

Therefore, the cost of erection of the components “To be installed” has been evaluated and it is included in the BoQ.

### **1.8.7.3 The critical aspects of procurement**

Since the procedure for procuring the E&M and HSS equipment has a non negligible impact on its cost estimation, the possible options and the selected alternative are discussed here below.

As for the existing components of the first two units, in the Consultant’s opinion they shall be incorporated into the plant, completing and adjusting them as necessary.

This approach brings to the need of awarding the contract for their completion, installation and modification to the original manufacturer, or most likely to give the order to the firm who acquired the know-how of the original designer.

In fact it would not be possible to pretend that a contractor different from the original one utilizes the existing components of the first two units and at the same time to pretend guarantees on their efficiency and correct operation, in particular considering the two steps required for the early impounding and all the relevant constrains.

On the other hand, we deem that with a financing from an international lending agency it would not be possible to make a direct procurement of all the six units from the original manufacturer.

Thus, as a consequence of the decision of utilizing the existing components of the first two units, two separate contracts should be signed: one for the first two units and another for the remaining four.

Following this approach to procure under a separate contract the last four units, the decision whether to utilize their existing components (draft tube components and one spiral case) should be left under the full responsibility of the Contractor, who in any case shall provide four equal units and shall test them with a turbine model test.

In the cost estimate, the Consultant has not considered the value of the possible utilization of the existing components of the last four units.

It is ought to highlight that the need to have two separate contracts brings to the possibility to have two different suppliers: as a consequence it is likely that the design of the new units will be very different from that of the existing two units.

The only possible alternative to avoid this situation would be not to use the existing components of the first two units and to make a single package of all the six units, two of which should be designed also for early generation.

In the cost evaluations, the Consultant has discarded this alternative, even if a comparison between E&M total costs, with and without reutilization of the existing equipment, gives a very small difference in between the two prices. The difference increases concurrently with the increase of the installed capacity.

As far as HSS works are concerned, that is gates, penstock and linings, most of the components necessary for the early generation have been already installed and are partly available, as shown in the previous table. All remaining HSS, which is the substantial part of the HSS works, in the Consultant's opinion should be included in the contract of Civil Works which in Rogun are very demanding and may condition many of the HSS erection activities giving rise, in case of separate contracts, to litigations and claims.

Another important aspect is that related with the procurement of the BOP, that is all the E&M equipment with the exception of generating units and HSS equipment.

The possible alternative solutions are:

- a. the supplier of the first two units supplies also all the whole BOP;
- b. both the two suppliers supply part of the BOP, each for the respective units;
- c. the supplier of the new units supply all the BOP, including that for the existing ones;
- d. a separate order is made for the BOP.

Solution a. in the Consultant's opinion there is no strict requirement to add to the two units the whole BOP, thus an international lending agency may not accept this option. It should be noted that this procedure would imply that the “original” supplier would remain engaged in the project for its whole duration.

Solution b. would be the most reasonable one from the point of view of Contractors responsibilities, even though it may be complicate and can give rise to the possibility to have differences between items which, on the contrary, should be equal.

Solution c. does not seem attractive because of time constraints (it will be necessary, before finalization of BOP specifications, to obtain detailed information from the supplier of the first two units), because a large coordination works of the contractor of the new units would be required and because his time schedule should be extended with impact on costs.

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Solution d. would require obtaining detailed information from the “Original” supplier about the need of the BOP for the first two units and to start the preparation of the tender at the soonest, when the supplier of other units is not selected yet.

Therefore, in the Consultant opinion the most adequate solution, which is directly linked to the decision of utilizing the existing components of the first two units, is that to require that each supplier provides the BOP for the respective units.

## 2 COST SUMMARY

### 2.1 Global Summary

A global summary of the total Construction Cost is given in Table 2-1, for each alternative in BUS\$. These amounts have been considered for the Economic and Financial Analysis. The cost varies between 3.312 and 5.211 billion US\$ (BUS\$).

**Table 2-1 Construction Cost with Resettlement Cost, [BUS\$]**

	High Capacity			Intermediate Capacity			Low Capacity		
	Local	Foreign	Total	Local	Foreign	Total	Local	Foreign	Total
Alt. 1290	0.684	4.527	5.211	0.664	4.446	5.111	0.650	4.389	5.039
Alt. 1255	0.582	3.799	4.381	0.568	3.742	4.310	0.552	3.677	4.229
Alt. 1220	0.471	2.997	3.467	0.455	2.932	3.386	0.440	2.873	3.312

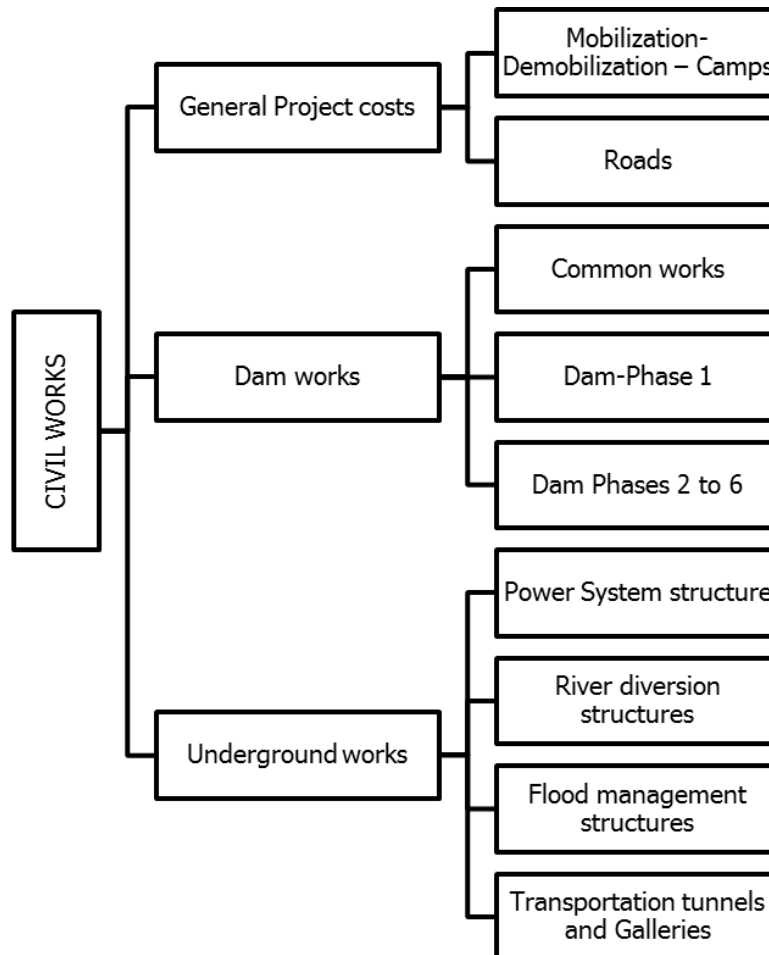
Local and Foreign parts correspond respectively to 13% and 87% of the total cost (approximatively, based on:

- Regarding Civil works, Local and Foreign parts have been calculated with the breakdown of unit prices (cf. Volume 5 of Cost Estimate: Appendices);
- Regarding E&M, Local and Foreign parts correspond respectively to 20% and 80% of the cost;
- Regarding Administration and Engineering, Local and Foreign parts correspond respectively to 13% and 77% of the cost;
- Regarding Resettlement and Infrastructure Replacement, Local and Foreign parts correspond respectively to 11% and 89% of the cost.

## 2.2 Civil works

### 2.2.1 General description

Civil works are divided in three sections: General project costs, dam works, and underground works. The structure is detailed in Figure 2-1.



**Figure 2-1: Civil Works, diagram**

The total cost of civil works (excluding physical contingencies) is detailed in the table below. The amounts vary from 1.97 to 3.06 billion US\$, according to the alternative taken into consideration.

**Table 2-2: Civil Works, without Physical Contingencies**

CIVIL WORKS		Alt. 1290	Alt. 1255	Alt. 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
A	General Project Costs	195	169	140
B	Dam Works	1 546	1 133	740
C	Underground Works	1 321	1 283	1 088
<b>Total Cost of Civil Works</b>		<b>3 063</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>1 969</b>
<b>Difference with Alternative FSL 1290</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>-476</b>	<b>-1 094</b>



### 2.2.2 Summary - Without Physical Contingencies

N° DESCRIPTION		Alternative 1 – FSL=1290 m.a.s.l			Alternative 2 – FSL=1255 m.a.s.l			Alternative 3 – FSL=1220 m.a.s.l		
		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL
		(MUS\$Eq.)	(MUS\$)	(MUS\$ Equiv.)	(MUS\$Eq.)	(MUS\$)	(MUS\$ Equiv.)	(MUS\$Eq.)	(MUS\$)	(MUS\$ Equiv.)
A	GENERAL PROJECT COSTS	27	169	195	23	147	170	19	121	140
B	DAM WORKS	147	1 400	1 546	108	1 026	1 134	72	668	740
C	UNDERGROUND WORKS	160	1 162	1 322	156	1 128	1 284	132	957	1 089
Total Civil Works		333	2 730	3 064	287	2 300	2 587	223	1 746	1 970

### 2.2.3 Summary - With Physical Contingencies

N° DESCRIPTION		Alternative 1 – FSL=1290 m.a.s.l			Alternative 2 – FSL=1255 m.a.s.l			Alternative 3 – FSL=1220 m.a.s.l		
		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL
		(MUS\$Eq.)	(MUS\$)	(MUS\$ Equiv.)	(MUS\$Eq.)	(MUS\$)	(MUS\$ Equiv.)	(MUS\$Eq.)	(MUS\$)	(MUS\$ Equiv.)
A	GENERAL PROJECT COSTS	30	188	218	26	164	190	22	135	156
B	DAM WORKS	160	1 525	1 686	118	1 120	1 238	79	733	812
C	UNDERGROUND WORKS	181	1 313	1 494	176	1 272	1 448	149	1 082	1 231
Total Civil Works		371	3 027	3 398	320	2 556	2 876	250	1 949	2 199

### 2.2.4 Physical Contingencies Calculation (Cost in MUS\$)

ITEM	CONSTRUCTION COSTS	% of Cont.	Alternative 1290 masl					
			1290 masl - 3600 MW		1290 masl - 3200 MW		1290 masl - 2800 MW	
			<i>Without Ph.Cont</i>	<i>With Ph.Cont</i>	<i>Without Ph.Cont</i>	<i>With Ph.Cont</i>	<i>Without Ph.Cont</i>	<i>With Ph.Cont</i>
1	<b>CIVIL WORKS</b>	<b>cf. Analysis</b>	<b>3 064</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>3 064</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>3 064</b>	<b>3 398</b>
2	<b>E&amp;M / HSS / TLSS</b>		<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>1 013</b>
2.1	E&M	10%	798	878	711	782	650	715
2.2	EXISTING HSS	8%	10	11	10	11	10	11
2.3	NEW HSS	8%	246	266	246	266	246	266
2.4	TL/SS	10%	20	22	20	22	20	22
<b>TOTAL COSTS</b>			<b>4 137</b>	<b>4 574</b>	<b>4 051</b>	<b>4 478</b>	<b>3 989</b>	<b>4 411</b>

ITEM	CONSTRUCTION COSTS	% of Cont.	Alternative 1255 masl					
			1255 masl - 3200 MW		1255 masl - 2800 MW		1255 masl - 2400 MW	
			<i>Without Ph.Cont</i>	<i>With Ph.Cont</i>	<i>Without Ph.Cont</i>	<i>With Ph.Cont</i>	<i>Without Ph.Cont</i>	<i>With Ph.Cont</i>
1	CIVIL WORKS	cf. Analysis	2 587	2 876	2 587	2 876	2 587	2 876
2	E&M / HSS / TLSS		968	1 060	907	993	837	916
2.1	E&M	10%	711	782	650	715	587	645
2.2	EXISTING HSS	8%	10	11	10	11	10	11
2.3	NEW HSS	8%	227	245	227	245	227	245
2.4	TL/SS	10%	20	22	20	22	13	15
TOTAL COSTS			<b>3 556</b>	<b>3 936</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>3 869</b>	<b>3 425</b>	<b>3 792</b>

ITEM	CONSTRUCTION COSTS	% of Cont.	Alternative 1220 masl					
			1220 masl - 2800 MW		1220 masl - 2400 MW		1220 masl - 2000 MW	
			<i>Without Ph.Cont</i>	<i>With Ph.Cont</i>	<i>Without Ph.Cont</i>	<i>With Ph.Cont</i>	<i>Without Ph.Cont</i>	<i>With Ph.Cont</i>
1	CIVIL WORKS	cf. Analysis	1 970	2 199	1 970	2 199	1 970	2 199
2	E&M / HSS / TLSS		863	945	793	868	730	798
2.1	E&M	10%	622	684	558	614	494	544
2.2	EXISTING HSS	8%	10	11	10	11	10	11
2.3	NEW HSS	8%	212	229	212	229	212	229
2.4	TL/SS	10%	20	22	13	15	13	15
TOTAL COSTS			<b>2 833</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>2 763</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>2 699</b>	<b>2 997</b>

The Physical contingencies used for Civil works are detailed in the following tables.

## Physical Contingencies

Alternative FSL=1290 m a.s.l

ITEM No.		CONSTRUCTION COSTS				CONTINGENCIES			TOTAL AMOUNT		
		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	%	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL
<b>1</b>	<b>CIVIL WORKS</b>										
<b>1.1</b>	<b>General Costs</b>										
	a) Mobilization and demobilization	4 409 307	39 683 764	44 093 071	10%	440 931	3 968 376	4 409 307	4 850 238	43 652 140	48 502 378
	b) Remaining works	22 273 375	128 871 371	151 144 746	12%	2 672 805	15 464 565	18 137 370	24 946 180	144 335 936	169 282 116
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>26 682 682</b>	<b>168 555 135</b>	<b>195 237 817</b>		<b>3 113 736</b>	<b>19 432 941</b>	<b>22 546 677</b>	<b>29 796 418</b>	<b>187 988 076</b>	<b>217 784 494</b>
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Dam - Common works</b>										
	a) Grouting curtains	5 122 036	29 992 720	35 114 755	15%	768 305	4 498 908	5 267 213	5 890 341	34 491 628	40 381 969
	b) Excavation works	5 952 871	45 800 695	51 753 566	12%	714 345	5 496 083	6 210 428	6 667 215	51 296 778	57 963 994
	c) Remaining works	5 932 889	58 162 648	64 095 536	12%	711 947	6 979 518	7 691 464	6 644 835	65 142 166	71 787 001
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>17 007 795</b>	<b>133 956 063</b>	<b>150 963 858</b>		<b>2 194 596</b>	<b>16 974 509</b>	<b>19 169 106</b>	<b>19 202 392</b>	<b>150 930 572</b>	<b>170 132 963</b>
<b>1.3</b>	<b>Dam - Phase 1</b>										
	a) Pre-coffer dam	532 616	4 461 844	4 994 460	15%	79 892	669 277	749 169	612 508	5 131 121	5 743 629
	b) Impermeabilization diagram of pre-coffer dam	77 096	586 760	663 856	15%	11 564	88 014	99 578	88 660	674 774	763 434
	c) Ionaksh fault treatment	2 953 959	22 696 346	25 650 305	25%	738 490	5 674 086	6 412 576	3 692 448	28 370 432	32 062 881
	d) Dam fills	23 612 947	229 780 758	253 393 704	8%	1 889 036	18 382 461	20 271 496	25 501 983	248 163 218	273 665 201
	f) Remaining works	1 685 517	16 200 623	17 886 140	12%	202 262	1 944 075	2 146 337	1 887 779	18 144 697	20 032 477
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>28 862 135</b>	<b>273 726 330</b>	<b>302 588 465</b>		<b>2 921 244</b>	<b>26 757 912</b>	<b>29 679 157</b>	<b>31 783 379</b>	<b>300 484 242</b>	<b>332 267 621</b>
<b>1.4</b>	<b>Dam - Phase 2 to 6</b>										
	a) Dam instrumentation	1 522 755	14 997 862	16 520 618	12%	182 731	1 799 743	1 982 474	1 705 486	16 797 606	18 503 092
	b) Core	12 745 851	100 734 516	113 480 367	10%	1 274 585	10 073 452	11 348 037	14 020 436	110 807 968	124 828 404
	c) Dam fills	86 519 377	876 313 641	962 833 017	8%	6 921 550	70 105 091	77 026 641	93 440 927	946 418 732	1 039 859 659
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>100 787 983</b>	<b>992 046 019</b>	<b>1 092 834 002</b>		<b>8 378 866</b>	<b>81 978 286</b>	<b>90 357 152</b>	<b>109 166 849</b>	<b>1 074 024 305</b>	<b>1 183 191 154</b>
<b>1.5</b>	<b>Powerhouse / Miscellaneous / Remedial works</b>										
	a) Surface works	8 155 657	68 060 875	76 216 531	10%	815 566	6 806 087	7 621 653	8 971 222	74 866 962	83 838 185
	b) Power tunnels	60 108	483 118	543 226	15%	9 016	72 468	81 484	69 125	555 586	624 710
	c) Powerhouse / Transformer chamber	3 395 738	24 702 452	28 098 190	10%	339 574	2 470 245	2 809 819	3 735 312	27 172 697	30 908 009
	d) Bus Duc / Draft tubes / Cable Duc	2 863 692	19 721 435	22 585 128	15%	429 554	2 958 215	3 387 769	3 293 246	22 679 651	25 972 897
	e) Switchyard	1 134 946	7 394 502	8 529 448	15%	170 242	1 109 175	1 279 417	1 305 188	8 503 678	9 808 866
	f) Drainage and ventilation gallery	1 658 800	9 419 383	11 078 183	20%	331 760	1 883 877	2 215 637	1 990 560	11 303 259	13 293 819
	g) Remaining works	4 977 076	33 019 359	37 996 436	12%	597 249	3 962 323	4 559 572	5 574 326	36 981 682	42 556 008
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>22 246 017</b>	<b>162 801 124</b>	<b>185 047 142</b>		<b>2 692 961</b>	<b>19 262 391</b>	<b>21 955 351</b>	<b>24 938 978</b>	<b>182 063 515</b>	<b>207 002 493</b>
<b>1.6</b>	<b>Upstream Waterways</b>										
	a) Surface works	10 113 159	73 533 391	83 646 550	10%	1 011 316	7 353 339	8 364 655	11 124 475	80 886 730	92 011 205
	b) Underground works	10 433 980	66 108 845	76 542 825	15%	1 565 097	9 916 327	11 481 424	11 999 077	76 025 172	88 024 249
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>20 547 139</b>	<b>139 642 236</b>	<b>160 189 375</b>		<b>2 576 413</b>	<b>17 269 666</b>	<b>19 846 079</b>	<b>23 123 552</b>	<b>156 911 902</b>	<b>180 035 454</b>

Physical Contingencies

Alternative FSL=1290 m a.s.l

ITEM No.		CONSTRUCTION COSTS			%	CONTINGENCIES			TOTAL AMOUNT		
		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL
1.6	Diversion tunnels - Remedial works	3 334 539	22 994 642	26 329 181	20%	666 908	4 598 928	5 265 836	4 001 447	27 593 571	31 595 017
1.7	Diversion tunnel 3										
	a) Surface works	2 512 155	18 311 038	20 823 193	10%	251 216	1 831 104	2 082 319	2 763 371	20 142 142	22 905 513
	b) Underground works	16 122 825	119 292 079	135 414 905	15%	2 418 424	17 893 812	20 312 236	18 541 249	137 185 891	155 727 140
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>18 634 981</b>	<b>137 603 117</b>	<b>156 238 098</b>		<b>2 669 639</b>	<b>19 724 916</b>	<b>22 394 555</b>	<b>21 304 620</b>	<b>157 328 033</b>	<b>178 632 653</b>
1.8	Middle outlet level 1										
	a) Surface works	8 270 670	63 601 782	71 872 452	10%	827 067	6 360 178	7 187 245	9 097 737	69 961 960	79 059 697
	b) Underground works	12 513 214	90 909 973	103 423 187	15%	1 876 982	13 636 496	15 513 478	14 390 196	104 546 469	118 936 665
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>20 783 884</b>	<b>154 511 755</b>	<b>175 295 639</b>		<b>2 704 049</b>	<b>19 996 674</b>	<b>22 700 723</b>	<b>23 487 933</b>	<b>174 508 429</b>	<b>197 996 363</b>
1.9	Middle outlet level 2										
	a) Surface works	2 314 474	16 833 828	19 148 302	10%	231 447	1 683 383	1 914 830	2 545 921	18 517 211	21 063 132
	b) Underground works	17 302 802	124 511 513	141 814 314	15%	2 595 420	18 676 727	21 272 147	19 898 222	143 188 240	163 086 462
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>19 617 275</b>	<b>141 345 341</b>	<b>160 962 616</b>		<b>2 826 868</b>	<b>20 360 110</b>	<b>23 186 977</b>	<b>22 444 143</b>	<b>161 705 450</b>	<b>184 149 593</b>
1.10	High level tunnels										
	a) Surface works	11 187 206	80 229 540	91 416 746	10%	1 118 721	8 022 954	9 141 675	12 305 927	88 252 494	100 558 420
	b) Underground works	11 634 864	84 458 044	96 092 908	15%	1 745 230	12 668 707	14 413 936	13 380 094	97 126 750	110 506 844
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>22 822 070</b>	<b>164 687 583</b>	<b>187 509 653</b>		<b>2 863 950</b>	<b>20 691 660</b>	<b>23 555 611</b>	<b>25 686 020</b>	<b>185 379 244</b>	<b>211 065 264</b>
1.11	Surface spillway										
	a) Surface works	14 444 515	106 912 845	121 357 359	10%	1 444 451	10 691 284	12 135 736	15 888 966	117 604 129	133 493 095
	b) Underground works	2 925 032	19 707 000	22 632 032	15%	438 755	2 956 050	3 394 805	3 363 787	22 663 050	26 026 837
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>17 369 547</b>	<b>126 619 844</b>	<b>143 989 391</b>		<b>1 883 206</b>	<b>13 647 334</b>	<b>15 530 541</b>	<b>19 252 753</b>	<b>140 267 179</b>	<b>159 519 932</b>
1.13	Transportation tunnels										
	a) Surface works	528 224	3 710 618	4 238 841	10%	52 822	371 062	423 884	581 046	4 081 679	4 662 725
	b) Underground works	11 588 418	88 679 468	100 267 885	15%	1 738 263	13 301 920	15 040 183	13 326 680	101 981 388	115 308 068
	d) Remaining works	2 623 391	19 271 195	21 894 586	12%	314 807	2 312 543	2 627 350	2 938 198	21 583 738	24 521 936
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>14 740 032</b>	<b>111 661 280</b>	<b>126 401 313</b>		<b>2 105 892</b>	<b>15 985 525</b>	<b>18 091 417</b>	<b>16 845 924</b>	<b>127 646 806</b>	<b>144 492 730</b>
<b>TOTAL COSTS OF CIVIL WORKS -----&gt;&gt;</b>		<b>333 436 080</b>	<b>2 730 150 470</b>	<b>3 063 586 550</b>		<b>37 598 328</b>	<b>296 680 854</b>	<b>334 279 182</b>	<b>371 034 408</b>	<b>3 026 831 324</b>	<b>3 397 865 732</b>

Physical Contingencies  
Alternative FSL=1255 m a.s.l

ITEM No.		CONSTRUCTION COSTS			%	CONTINGENCIES			TOTAL AMOUNT WITH CONTINGENCIES		
		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL
<b>1</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION COSTS</b>										
<b>1.1</b>	<b>General Costs</b>										
	a) Mobilization and demobilization	3 728 362	33 555 258	37 283 621	10%	372 836	3 355 526	3 728 362	4 101 198	36 910 784	41 011 983
	b) Remaining works	19 563 242	113 071 351	132 634 592	12%	2 347 589	13 568 562	15 916 151	21 910 831	126 639 913	148 550 743
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>23 291 604</b>	<b>146 626 609</b>	<b>169 918 213</b>		<b>2 720 425</b>	<b>16 924 088</b>	<b>19 644 513</b>	<b>26 012 029</b>	<b>163 550 697</b>	<b>189 562 726</b>
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Dam - Common works</b>										
	a) Grouting curtains	4 483 495	26 239 845	30 723 340	15%	672 524	3 935 977	4 608 501	5 156 019	30 175 822	35 331 841
	b) Excavation works	4 120 732	32 571 645	36 692 377	12%	494 488	3 908 597	4 403 085	4 615 220	36 480 243	41 095 462
	c) Remaining works	5 740 980	56 951 390	62 692 370	12%	688 918	6 834 167	7 523 084	6 429 898	63 785 557	70 215 455
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>14 345 207</b>	<b>115 762 881</b>	<b>130 108 088</b>		<b>1 855 930</b>	<b>14 678 741</b>	<b>16 534 671</b>	<b>16 201 137</b>	<b>130 441 622</b>	<b>146 642 758</b>
<b>1.3</b>	<b>Dam - Phase 1</b>										
	a) Pre-coffer dam	532 616	4 461 844	4 994 460	15%	79 892	669 277	749 169	612 508	5 131 121	5 743 629
	b) Impermeabilization diagram of pre-coffer dam	77 096	586 760	663 856	15%	11 564	88 014	99 578	88 660	674 774	763 434
	c) Ionakhsh fault treatment	2 953 959	22 696 346	25 650 305	25%	738 490	5 674 086	6 412 576	3 692 448	28 370 432	32 062 881
	d) Dam fills	18 416 024	177 852 412	196 268 436	8%	1 473 282	14 228 193	15 701 475	19 889 306	192 080 605	211 969 911
	f) Remaining works	1 347 372	12 805 208	14 152 580	12%	161 685	1 536 625	1 698 310	1 509 056	14 341 833	15 850 889
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>23 327 066</b>	<b>218 402 570</b>	<b>241 729 637</b>		<b>2 464 913</b>	<b>22 196 195</b>	<b>24 661 108</b>	<b>25 791 979</b>	<b>240 598 765</b>	<b>266 390 745</b>
<b>1.4</b>	<b>Dam - Phase 2 to 6</b>										
	a) Dam instrumentation	1 012 871	10 033 758	11 046 629	12%	121 545	1 204 051	1 325 595	1 134 415	11 237 809	12 372 225
	b) Core	9 304 471	73 536 197	82 840 668	10%	930 447	7 353 620	8 284 067	10 234 918	80 889 816	91 124 735
	c) Dam fills	59 909 671	608 065 423	667 975 094	8%	4 792 774	48 645 234	53 438 008	64 702 445	656 710 657	721 413 101
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>70 227 013</b>	<b>691 635 378</b>	<b>761 862 391</b>		<b>5 844 765</b>	<b>57 202 904</b>	<b>63 047 670</b>	<b>76 071 779</b>	<b>748 838 282</b>	<b>824 910 061</b>
<b>1.5</b>	<b>Power system structures</b>										
	a) Surface works	8 155 657	68 060 875	76 216 531	10%	815 566	6 806 087	7 621 653	8 971 222	74 866 962	83 838 185
	b) Power tunnels	60 108	483 118	543 226	15%	9 016	72 468	81 484	69 125	555 586	624 710
	c) Powerhouse / Transformer chamber	3 395 738	24 702 452	28 098 190	10%	339 574	2 470 245	2 809 819	3 735 312	27 172 697	30 908 009
	d) Bus Duc / Draft tubes / Cable Duc	2 863 692	19 721 435	22 585 128	15%	429 554	2 958 215	3 387 769	3 293 246	22 679 651	25 972 897
	e) Switchyard	1 134 946	7 394 502	8 529 448	15%	170 242	1 109 175	1 279 417	1 305 188	8 503 678	9 808 866
	f) Drainage and ventilation gallery	1 594 878	9 087 618	10 682 497	20%	318 976	1 817 524	2 136 499	1 913 854	10 905 142	12 818 996
	g) Remaining works	4 977 076	33 019 359	37 996 436	12%	597 249	3 962 323	4 559 572	5 574 326	36 981 682	42 556 008
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>22 182 096</b>	<b>162 469 360</b>	<b>184 651 456</b>		<b>2 680 176</b>	<b>19 196 038</b>	<b>21 876 214</b>	<b>24 862 272</b>	<b>181 665 398</b>	<b>206 527 670</b>

Physical Contingencies  
Alternative FSL=1255 m a.s.l

ITEM No.		CONSTRUCTION COSTS			%	CONTINGENCIES			TOTAL AMOUNT WITH CONTINGENCIES		
		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL
1.6	<b>Upstream Waterways</b>										
	a) Surface works	8 427 632	61 277 826	69 705 458	10%	842 763	6 127 783	6 970 546	9 270 396	67 405 608	76 676 004
	b) Underground works	10 433 980	66 108 845	76 542 825	15%	1 565 097	9 916 327	11 481 424	11 999 077	76 025 172	88 024 249
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>18 861 613</b>	<b>127 386 671</b>	<b>146 248 284</b>		<b>2 407 860</b>	<b>16 044 109</b>	<b>18 451 970</b>	<b>21 269 473</b>	<b>143 430 780</b>	<b>164 700 253</b>
1.7	<b>Diversion tunnels - Remedial works</b>	3 334 539	22 994 642	26 329 181	20%	666 908	4 598 928	5 265 836	4 001 447	27 593 571	31 595 017
1.8	<b>Diversion tunnel 3</b>										
	a) Surface works	2 512 155	18 311 038	20 823 193	10%	251 216	1 831 104	2 082 319	2 763 371	20 142 142	22 905 513
	b) Underground works	16 122 825	119 292 079	135 414 905	15%	2 418 424	17 893 812	20 312 236	18 541 249	137 185 891	155 727 140
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>18 634 981</b>	<b>137 603 117</b>	<b>156 238 098</b>		<b>2 669 639</b>	<b>19 724 916</b>	<b>22 394 555</b>	<b>21 304 620</b>	<b>157 328 033</b>	<b>178 632 653</b>
1.9	<b>Middle outlet level 1</b>										
	a) Surface works	7 118 857	55 749 284	62 868 141	10%	711 886	5 574 928	6 286 814	7 830 743	61 324 212	69 154 955
	b) Underground works	12 016 736	87 399 566	99 416 302	15%	1 802 510	13 109 935	14 912 445	13 819 246	100 509 501	114 328 748
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>19 135 593</b>	<b>143 148 850</b>	<b>162 284 443</b>		<b>2 514 396</b>	<b>18 684 863</b>	<b>21 199 259</b>	<b>21 649 989</b>	<b>161 833 713</b>	<b>183 483 703</b>
1.10	<b>High level tunnels 1,2,3</b>										
	a) Surface works	18 120 605	126 305 120	144 425 725	10%	1 812 060	12 630 512	14 442 572	19 932 665	138 935 632	158 868 297
	b) Underground works	19 130 149	138 854 880	157 985 029	15%	2 869 522	20 828 232	23 697 754	21 999 671	159 683 112	181 682 783
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>37 250 753</b>	<b>265 160 001</b>	<b>302 410 754</b>		<b>4 681 583</b>	<b>33 458 744</b>	<b>38 140 327</b>	<b>41 932 336</b>	<b>298 618 745</b>	<b>340 551 081</b>
1.11	<b>Surface spillway</b>										
	a) Surface works	17 710 618	129 629 572	147 340 190	10%	1 771 062	12 962 957	14 734 019	19 481 680	142 592 529	162 074 209
	b) Underground works	3 602 609	24 448 489	28 051 098	15%	540 391	3 667 273	4 207 665	4 143 000	28 115 763	32 258 763
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>21 313 227</b>	<b>154 078 061</b>	<b>175 391 288</b>		<b>2 311 453</b>	<b>16 630 231</b>	<b>18 941 684</b>	<b>23 624 680</b>	<b>170 708 292</b>	<b>194 332 972</b>
1.13	<b>Transportation tunnels</b>										
	a) Surface works	528 202	3 709 553	4 237 755	10%	52 820	370 955	423 775	581 022	4 080 508	4 661 530
	b) Underground works	10 789 378	80 665 892	91 455 269	15%	1 618 407	12 099 884	13 718 290	12 407 784	92 765 776	105 173 560
	d) Remaining works	3 880 108	30 738 303	34 618 410	12%	465 613	3 688 596	4 154 209	4 345 721	34 426 899	38 772 619
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>15 197 687</b>	<b>115 113 747</b>	<b>130 311 434</b>		<b>2 136 840</b>	<b>16 159 435</b>	<b>18 296 275</b>	<b>17 334 527</b>	<b>131 273 182</b>	<b>148 607 709</b>
<b>TOTAL COSTS OF CIVIL WORKS -----&gt;&gt;</b>		<b>287 101 379</b>	<b>2 300 381 887</b>	<b>2 587 483 266</b>		<b>32 954 889</b>	<b>255 499 193</b>	<b>288 454 082</b>	<b>320 056 268</b>	<b>2 555 881 080</b>	<b>2 875 937 348</b>



Physical Contingencies  
Alternative FSL=1220 m a.s.l

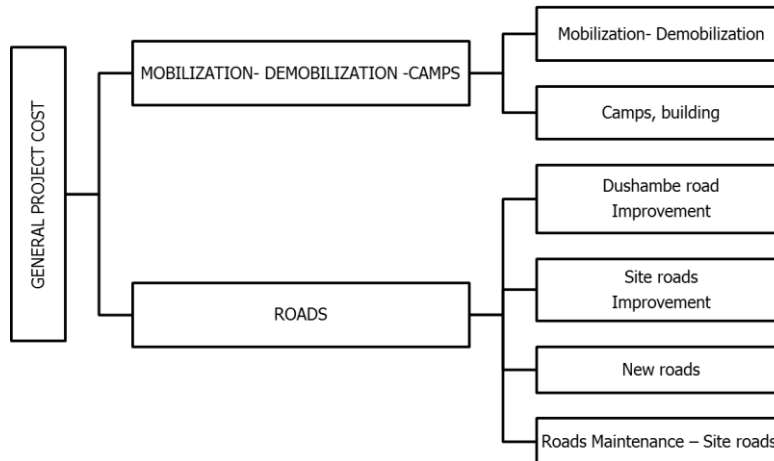
ITEM No.		CONSTRUCTION COSTS				CONTINGENCIES			TOTAL AMOUNT		
		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	%	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL
<b>1</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION COSTS</b>										
<b>1.1</b>	<b>General Costs</b>										
	a) Mobilization and demobilization	2 841 221	25 570 991	28 412 212	10%	284 122	2 557 099	2 841 221	3 125 343	28 128 090	31 253 433
	b) Remaining works	16 505 169	95 299 676	111 804 845	12%	1 980 620	11 435 961	13 416 581	18 485 789	106 735 638	125 221 427
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>19 346 390</b>	<b>120 870 667</b>	<b>140 217 057</b>		<b>2 264 742</b>	<b>13 993 060</b>	<b>16 257 803</b>	<b>21 611 133</b>	<b>134 863 727</b>	<b>156 474 860</b>
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Dam - Common works</b>										
	a) Grouting curtains	2 397 830	14 169 755	16 567 586	15%	359 675	2 125 463	2 485 138	2 757 505	16 295 219	19 052 724
	b) Excavation works	728 218	11 329 994	12 058 212	12%	87 386	1 359 599	1 446 985	815 604	12 689 594	13 505 198
	c) Remaining works	10 242 494	84 406 411	94 648 905	12%	1 229 099	10 128 769	11 357 869	11 471 594	94 535 180	106 006 774
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>13 368 543</b>	<b>109 906 160</b>	<b>123 274 703</b>		<b>1 676 160</b>	<b>13 613 832</b>	<b>15 289 992</b>	<b>15 044 703</b>	<b>123 519 992</b>	<b>138 564 695</b>
<b>1.3</b>	<b>Dam - Phase 1</b>										
	a) Pre-coffer dam	532 616	4 461 844	4 994 460	15%	79 892	669 277	749 169	612 508	5 131 121	5 743 629
	b) Impermeabilization diagram of pre-coffer dam	77 096	586 760	663 856	15%	11 564	88 014	99 578	88 660	674 774	763 434
	c) Ionaksh fault treatment	2 953 959	22 696 346	25 650 305	25%	738 490	5 674 086	6 412 576	3 692 448	28 370 432	32 062 881
	d) Dam fills	9 057 562	87 672 751	96 730 313	8%	724 605	7 013 820	7 738 425	9 782 167	94 686 571	104 468 738
	f) Remaining works	1 918 660	14 181 093	16 099 753	12%	230 239	1 701 731	1 931 970	2 148 899	15 882 824	18 031 723
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>14 539 892</b>	<b>129 598 794</b>	<b>144 138 686</b>		<b>1 784 791</b>	<b>15 146 928</b>	<b>16 931 719</b>	<b>16 324 683</b>	<b>144 745 722</b>	<b>161 070 405</b>
<b>1.4</b>	<b>Dam - Phase 2 to 6</b>										
	a) Dam instrumentation	843 419	8 206 982	9 050 401	12%	101 210	984 838	1 086 048	944 629	9 191 820	10 136 449
	b) Core	6 771 175	53 514 746	60 285 921	10%	677 117	5 351 475	6 028 592	7 448 292	58 866 221	66 314 513
	c) Dam fills	36 467 649	367 222 137	403 689 786	8%	2 917 412	29 377 771	32 295 183	39 385 061	396 599 908	435 984 969
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>44 082 243</b>	<b>428 943 865</b>	<b>473 026 108</b>		<b>3 695 740</b>	<b>35 714 083</b>	<b>39 409 823</b>	<b>47 777 983</b>	<b>464 657 948</b>	<b>512 435 931</b>
<b>1.5</b>	<b>Power system structures</b>										
	a) Surface works	8 155 657	68 060 875	76 216 531	10%	815 566	6 806 087	7 621 653	8 971 222	74 866 962	83 838 185
	b) Power tunnels	60 108	483 118	543 226	15%	9 016	72 468	81 484	69 125	555 586	624 710
	c) Powerhouse / Transformer chamber	3 395 738	24 702 452	28 098 190	10%	339 574	2 470 245	2 809 819	3 735 312	27 172 697	30 908 009
	d) Bus Duc / Draft tubes / Cable Duc	2 863 692	19 721 435	22 585 128	15%	429 554	2 958 215	3 387 769	3 293 246	22 679 651	25 972 897
	e) Switchyard	1 134 946	7 394 502	8 529 448	15%	170 242	1 109 175	1 279 417	1 305 188	8 503 678	9 808 866
	f) Drainage and ventilation gallery	1 521 368	8 706 089	10 227 457	20%	304 274	1 741 218	2 045 491	1 825 642	10 447 307	12 272 949
	g) Remaining works	4 977 076	33 019 359	37 996 436	12%	597 249	3 962 323	4 559 572	5 574 326	36 981 682	42 556 008
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>22 108 586</b>	<b>162 087 831</b>	<b>184 196 417</b>		<b>2 665 474</b>	<b>19 119 732</b>	<b>21 785 206</b>	<b>24 774 060</b>	<b>181 207 563</b>	<b>205 981 623</b>

Physical Contingencies  
Alternative FSL=1220 m a.s.l

ITEM No.		CONSTRUCTION COSTS				CONTINGENCIES			TOTAL AMOUNT		
		L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	%	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL	L.C.P.	F.C.P.	TOTAL
1.6	<b>Upstream Waterways</b>										
	a) Surface works	6 742 106	49 022 261	55 764 367	10%	674 211	4 902 226	5 576 437	7 416 317	53 924 487	61 340 803
	b) Underground works	10 433 980	66 108 845	76 542 825	15%	1 565 097	9 916 327	11 481 424	11 999 077	76 025 172	88 024 249
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>17 176 086</b>	<b>115 131 106</b>	<b>132 307 192</b>		<b>2 239 308</b>	<b>14 818 553</b>	<b>17 057 860</b>	<b>19 415 394</b>	<b>129 949 659</b>	<b>149 365 053</b>
1.7	<b>Diversion tunnels - Remedial works</b>	<b>3 334 539</b>	<b>22 994 642</b>	<b>26 329 181</b>	20%	<b>666 908</b>	<b>4 598 928</b>	<b>5 265 836</b>	<b>4 001 447</b>	<b>27 593 571</b>	<b>31 595 017</b>
1.8	<b>Diversion tunnel 3</b>										
	a) Surface works	2 512 155	18 311 038	20 823 193	10%	251 216	1 831 104	2 082 319	2 763 371	20 142 142	22 905 513
	b) Underground works	16 122 825	119 292 079	135 414 905	15%	2 418 424	17 893 812	20 312 236	18 541 249	137 185 891	155 727 140
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>18 634 981</b>	<b>137 603 117</b>	<b>156 238 098</b>		<b>2 669 639</b>	<b>19 724 916</b>	<b>22 394 555</b>	<b>21 304 620</b>	<b>157 328 033</b>	<b>178 632 653</b>
1.9	<b>Middle outlet level 1</b>										
	a) Surface works	8 094 975	62 258 763	70 353 738	10%	809 497	6 225 876	7 035 374	8 904 472	68 484 639	77 389 111
	b) Underground works	11 818 042	85 890 580	97 708 623	15%	1 772 706	12 883 587	14 656 293	13 590 749	98 774 167	112 364 916
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>19 913 017</b>	<b>148 149 343</b>	<b>168 062 360</b>		<b>2 582 204</b>	<b>19 109 463</b>	<b>21 691 667</b>	<b>22 495 221</b>	<b>167 258 806</b>	<b>189 754 027</b>
1.10	<b>High level tunnels</b>										
	a) Surface works	5 614 557	39 751 180	45 365 737	10%	561 456	3 975 118	4 536 574	6 176 012	43 726 298	49 902 311
	b) Underground works	6 720 521	48 785 856	55 506 377	15%	1 008 078	7 317 878	8 325 957	7 728 599	56 103 735	63 832 334
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>12 335 078</b>	<b>88 537 036</b>	<b>100 872 114</b>		<b>1 569 534</b>	<b>11 292 996</b>	<b>12 862 530</b>	<b>13 904 612</b>	<b>99 830 033</b>	<b>113 734 645</b>
1.11	<b>Surface spillway</b>										
	a) Surface works	13 755 096	106 532 927	120 288 023	10%	1 375 510	10 653 293	12 028 802	15 130 605	117 186 220	132 316 826
	b) Underground works	9 327 413	60 718 573	70 045 986	15%	1 399 112	9 107 786	10 506 898	10 726 525	69 826 359	80 552 884
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>23 082 509</b>	<b>167 251 501</b>	<b>190 334 009</b>		<b>2 774 621</b>	<b>19 761 079</b>	<b>22 535 700</b>	<b>25 857 130</b>	<b>187 012 579</b>	<b>212 869 709</b>
1.12	<b>Transportation tunnels</b>										
	a) Surface works	528 224	3 710 618	4 238 841	10%	52 822	371 062	423 884	581 046	4 081 679	4 662 725
	b) Underground works	10 813 512	80 867 828	91 681 340	15%	1 622 027	12 130 174	13 752 201	12 435 539	92 998 002	105 433 541
	d) Remaining works	3 880 108	30 738 303	34 618 410	12%	465 613	3 688 596	4 154 209	4 345 721	34 426 899	38 772 619
	<b>Total -----&gt;</b>	<b>15 221 843</b>	<b>115 316 748</b>	<b>130 538 591</b>		<b>2 140 462</b>	<b>16 189 832</b>	<b>18 330 294</b>	<b>17 362 305</b>	<b>131 506 580</b>	<b>148 868 885</b>
<b>TOTAL COSTS OF CIVIL WORKS -----&gt;&gt;</b>		<b>223 143 708</b>	<b>1 746 390 810</b>	<b>1 969 534 518</b>		<b>26 729 583</b>	<b>203 083 403</b>	<b>229 812 987</b>	<b>249 873 291</b>	<b>1 949 474 214</b>	<b>2 199 347 504</b>

### 1.1.1 General Project Costs

The General project costs are divided into two sections: Mobilization/Demobilization/Camps, and Roads. The structure is detailed in Figure 2-2.



**Figure 2-2: General Project Cost, diagram**

The total costs of the general project cost (excluding physical contingencies) are detailed in the table below. The amounts vary from 140 to 195 MUS\$ according to the alternative taken into consideration.

**Figure 2-3: General Project Cost, [MUS\$]**

A. GENERAL PROJECT COSTS		FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
A.I	<b>MOBILIZATION / DEMOBILIZATION / CAMPS</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>75.4</b>
A.I.1	Mobilization demobilization	44.1	37.3	28.4
A.I.2	Camp	80.0	64.6	47.0
A.II	<b>ROADS (CONSTRUCTION - IMPROVEMENT - MAINTENANCE)</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>64.8</b>
A.III.1	ROAD IMPROVEMENT - ROAD FROM SITE TO DUSHANBE	13.1		
A.III.2	ROAD IMPROVEMENT – WITHOUT ENLARGMENT - SITE ROADS	5.7		
A.III.3	ROAD IMPROVEMENT - WITH ENLARGMENT - SITE ROADS	16.1		
A.III.4	NEW ROADS - SITE ROADS	17.3		
A.III.5	ROADS MAINTENANCE - SITE ROADS	19.1	15.9	12.7
Total General Project Cost		<b>195.2</b>	<b>169.9</b>	<b>140.2</b>
Difference with Alternative FSL1290		0.0	-25.3	-55.0

## 1.1.2 Dam Works

### 1.1.2.1 Diagram

Dam works are divided into three sections: Common works, Dam phase 1 (equivalent to Stage 1 dam), and Dam Phases 2 to 6.

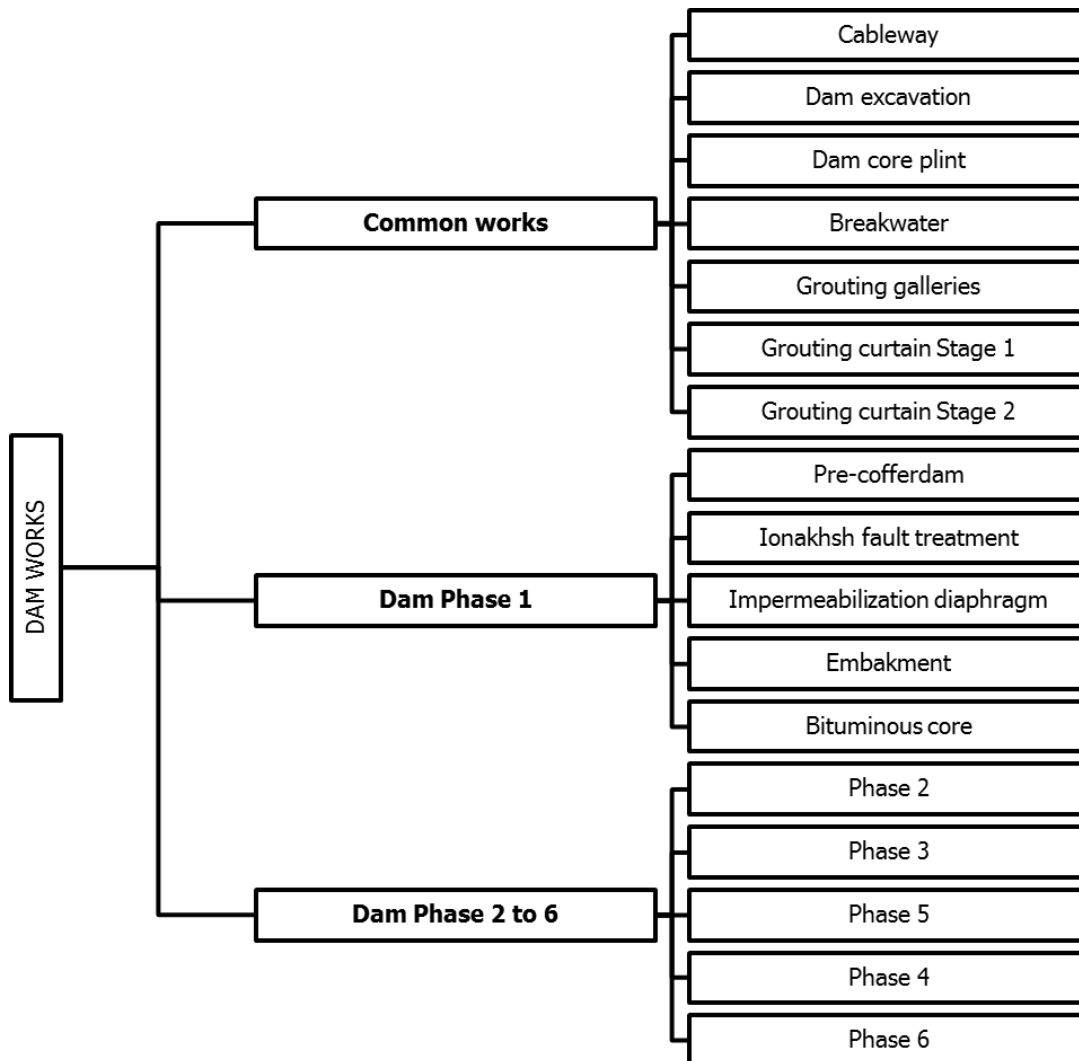


Figure 2-4: Dam Works, diagram

### 1.1.2.2 Common works

The common works cost varies from 123 MUS\$ (FSL=1220 mas) to 150 MUS\$ (1290 m a.s.l). The main part of this section corresponds to the Dam excavation and the dam core plinth.

**Table 2-3: Common Works, [MUS\$]**

B.I COMMON WORKS FOR PHASE 1 TO 6		FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
B.I.1	Fix Type Cableway, 25 t Capacity	4.7	4.7	4.7
B.I.2	Dam Excavation	35.8	24.6	23.2
B.I.3	Protection of Dam Core Excavation Surfaces	11.6	8.6	8.6
B.I.4	Reinforcement of Dam Core Excavation Surfaces	4.3	3.5	3.5
B.I.5	Dam Core Plinth	58.8	57.5	56.3
B.I.6	Breakwater on Dam Crest	0.6	0.5	0.4
B.I.7	Grouting Galleries on Dam Abutments	12.7	11.4	10.0
B.I.8	Grouting Curtains - Stage 1	4.9	3.5	2.7
B.I.9	Grouting Curtains - Stage 2	17.6	15.8	13.9
<b>Total Cost of Common works</b>		<b>151.0</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>123.3</b>
<b>Difference with Alternative FSL 1290</b>		<b>0.0</b>	<b>-20.9</b>	<b>-27.7</b>

### 1.1.2.3 Dam Phase 1

The cost of dam phase 1 varies from 144 MUS\$ (FSL=1220 m a.s.l) to 302 MUS\$ (FSL=1290 m a.s.l).

**Table 2-4: Dam Phase 1, [MUS\$]**

B.II DAM PHASE 1		FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
B.II.1	Pre-cofferdam	5.0	5.0	5.0
B.II.2	Impermeabilization diaphragm of pre-cofferdam	0.7	0.7	0.7
B.II.3	Ionakhsh fault treatment (grouting and hydraulic curtain)	25.7	25.7	25.7
B.II.4	Embankment	242.8	187.2	96.7
B.II.5	Bituminous inclined impermeabilization diaphragm	10.6	9.1	8.0
B.II.6	Sundries	17.9	14.2	8.1
<b>Total Cost of Dam Works</b>		<b>302.6</b>	<b>241.7</b>	<b>144.1</b>
<b>Difference with Alternative FSL 1290</b>		<b>0.0</b>	<b>-60.9</b>	<b>-158.4</b>

### 1.1.2.4 Dam Phases 2 to 6

The cost of dam phases 2 to 6 varies from 473 MUS\$ (FSL=1220 m a.s.l) to 1,093 MUS\$ (FSL=1290 m a.s.l).

**Table 2-5: Dam Phases 2 to 6, [MUS\$]**

B.III DAM PHASES 2 TO 6		FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
B.III.1	DAM PHASE 2	58.4	28.6	20.4
B.III.2	DAM PHASE 3	196.8	104.7	64.8
B.III.3	DAM PHASE 4	391.8	293.9	174.7
B.III.4	DAM PHASE 5	229.4	184.5	106.5
B.III.5	DAM PHASE 6	216.4	150.1	106.6
Total Cost of Dam Phase 2 to 6		<b>1 092.8</b>	<b>761.9</b>	<b>473.0</b>
Difference with Alternative FSL 1290		<b>0.0</b>	<b>-331.0</b>	<b>-619.8</b>

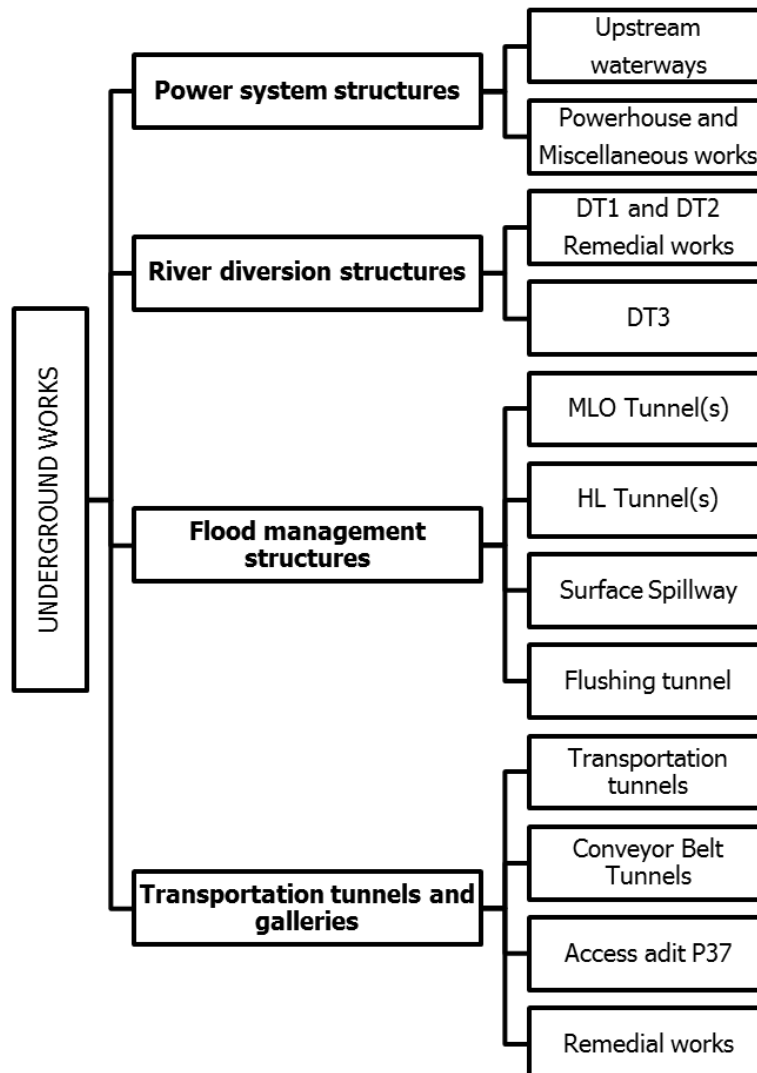
### 1.1.3 Underground Works

#### 1.1.3.1 General Description

Underground works are divided into four sections: Power system structures, River diversion structure, Flood management structures, and Transportation tunnels and galleries.

The power system and river diversion structures are identical for all alternatives. However, the flood management and transportation structure differs.

Each underground structure has been estimated considering the following items: Excavation and supports, Concrete works, Drilling and grouting, Sundries.



**Figure 2-5: Underground Works, diagram**

The total costs of underground works (excluding physical contingencies) are detailed in the table below. The amount varies between 1.089 to 1.322 Billion of US\$.

The cost of alternatives FSL=1290 m a.s.l and FSL=1255 m a.s.l is almost identical, whereas the smallest dam costs 233 million less.

**Figure 2-6: Underground Works, [MUS\$]**

C. UNDERGROUND WORKS		FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
C.I	POWER SYSTEM STRUCTURES	345.2	330.9	316.5
C.II	RIVER DIVERSION STRUCTURES	182.6	182.6	182.6
C.III	FLOOD MANAGEMENT STRUCTURES	667.8	640.1	459.3
C.IV	TRANSPORTATION TUNNELS AND GALLERIES	126.4	130.3	130.5
Total Cost of Underground Works		<b>1 322.0</b>	<b>1 283.9</b>	<b>1 088.9</b>
Difference with Alternative FSL 1290		<b>0.0</b>	<b>-38.1</b>	<b>-233.1</b>

### 1.1.3.2 Power System Structures

The total cost of the power system structures is between 316 and 345 MUS\$.

**Table 2-6: Power System Structures, [MUS\$]**

C.I POWER SYSTEM STRUCTURES		FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
C.I.1	<b>POWERHOUSE AND MISCELLANEOUS WORKS</b>	<b>185.0</b>	<b>184.7</b>	<b>184.2</b>
C.I.1.1	SURFACE WORKS OF UNDERGROUND STRUCTURES	76.2	76.2	76.2
C.I.1.2	POWER FACILITIES	59.8	59.8	59.8
C.I.1.3	DRAINAGE AND VENTILATION GALLERIES	11.1	10.7	10.2
C.I.1.4	VARIOUS BUILDINGS	10.0	10.0	10.0
C.I.1.5	REMEDIAL WORKS	28.0	28.0	28.0
C.I.2	<b>UPSTREAM WATERWAYS</b>	<b>160.2</b>	<b>146.2</b>	<b>132.3</b>
C.I.2.1	INTAKE STRUCTURES	83.6	69.7	55.8
C.I.2.2	HEADRACE TUNNELS STRETCH UP TO GATE CHAMBER	10.2	10.2	10.2
C.I.2.3	GATE CHAMBER AND GATE SHAFT	22.9	22.9	22.9
C.I.2.4	PENSTOCK ERECTION CHAMBER	11.5	11.5	11.5
C.I.2.5	HORIZONTAL PENSTOCK	3.0	3.0	3.0
C.I.2.6	PENSTOCK SHAFT AND BLOCK	29.0	29.0	29.0
Total Cost of Power System Structures		<b>345.2</b>	<b>330.9</b>	<b>316.5</b>
Difference with Alternative FSL 1290		<b>0.0</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>-28.7</b>



### 1.1.3.3 Diversion structures

The total cost of the Diversion structures represents 182 MUS\$ for all alternatives.

The rehabilitation of Diversion tunnels 1 and 2 has been included in this section. It represents 14% of the diversion structures cost.

**Table 2-7: Diversion structures, [MUS\$]**

C.II DIVERSION STRUCTURES		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)
C.II.1	DIVERSION TUNNELS - REMEDIAL WORKS	26.3
C.II.2	DIVERSION TUNNEL 3	156.2
Total of Diversion structures		<b>182.6</b>

### 1.1.3.4 Flood Management Structures

The total cost of the flood management structures varies between 459 and 668 MUS\$. It depends on the number/type of hydraulic structures considered for each.

**Table 2-8: Flood Management Structures, [MUS\$]**

C.III FLOOD MANAGEMENT STRUCTURES		FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
C.III.1	MIDDLE OUTLET LEVEL 1	175.3	162.3	168.1
C.III.2	MIDDLE OUTLET LEVEL 2	161.0		
C.III.3	HIGH LEVEL TUNNELS SPILLWAYS	187.5	302.4	100.9
C.III.4	SURFACE SPILLWAY	144.0	175.4	190.3
Total cost of Flood Management Structures		<b>667.8</b>	<b>640.1</b>	<b>459.3</b>
Difference with Alternative FSL 1290		<b>0.0</b>	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>-208.5</b>

### 1.1.3.5 Transportation Tunnels and Galleries

The total cost of the transportation structures represents about 130 MUS\$ for all alternatives.

**Table 2-9: Transportation Structures, [MUS\$]**

C.IV Transportation Structures		FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
C.IV.1	TUNNEL T-10	6.0	5.3	5.7
C.IV.2	TUNNEL T-18	14.0	14.1	13.7
C.IV.3	TUNNEL T-39	35.9	40.4	40.0
C.IV.4	TUNNEL T-22	2.6	2.6	2.6
C.IV.5	TUNNEL T-10a	3.5	3.5	3.5
C.IV.6	TUNNEL T-3a	9.7	9.7	9.7
C.IV.7	TUNNEL T-50	7.7	7.7	8.3
C.IV.8	TUNNEL T-2	4.3	4.3	4.3
C.IV.9	TUNNEL T-8	1.2	1.2	1.2
C.IV.10	TUNNEL T-8	7.5	7.5	7.5
C.IV.11	CONVEYOR BELT	5.0	5.0	5.0
C.IV.12	ACCESS ADIT P-37	2.2	2.2	2.2
C.IV.13	PROVISIONAL SUM FOR TUNNELS PLUGGING	5.0	5.0	5.0
C.IV.14	REMEDIAL WORKS	21.9	21.9	21.9
Total cost of Transportation structures		<b>126.4</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>130.5</b>
Difference with Alternative FSL 1290		<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>

## 2.3 Permanent Equipment

### 2.3.1 General Description

Permanent Equipment are divided into three sections: E&M (Electro-Mechanical Equipment), HSS (Hydro Mechanical Equipment) and TL/SS (Transmission lines). The structure is detailed in Figure 2-7.

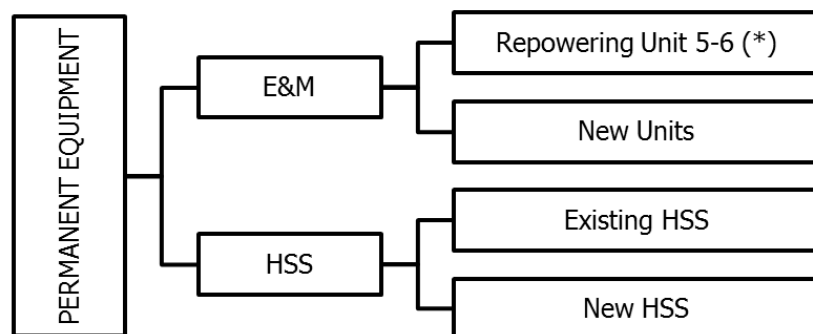


Figure 2-7: Permanent Equipment, diagram

The costs of permanent equipment excluding the physical contingencies are given in the following tables:

#### Alternative 1 – FSL=1290 m.a.s.l

N°	DESCRIPTION	3600 MW	3200 MW	2800 MW
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
A	E&M	798	711	650
B	HSS	256		
C	TL/SS	20	20	20
TOTAL PERMANENT EQUIPMENT		<b>1 074</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>926</b>
<i>Difference with upper installed capacity</i>			-87	-61

**Alternative 2 – FSL=1255 m.a.s.l**

N°	DESCRIPTION	3200 MW	2800 MW	2400 MW
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
A	E&M	711	650	587
B	HSS	237		
C	TL/SS	20	20	13
TOTAL PERMANENT EQUIPMENT		<b>968</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>837</b>
<i>Difference with upper installed capacity</i>			-61	-70

**Alternative 3 – FSL=1220 m.a.s.l**

N°	DESCRIPTION	2800 MW	2400 MW	2000 MW
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
A	E&M	622	558	494
B	HSS	222		
C	TL/SS	20	13	13
TOTAL PERMANENT EQUIPMENT		<b>863</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>730</b>
<i>Difference with upper installed capacity</i>			-70	-64

**1.1.4 E&M Equipment**

The E&M equipment includes the repowering of units 5 and 6, and four new units (Units 1 to 4).

**Table 2-10: E&M Equipment, Alternative 1290 m a.s.l, [MUS\$]**

A. E&M EQUIPMENT (1290)		3600 MW	3200 MW	2800 MW
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
A.1	REPOWERING OF UNIT 6	<b>110</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>
	<i>UNIT</i>	59	59	58
	<i>BOP</i>	52		
A.2	REPOWERING OF UNIT 5	<b>124</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>
	<i>UNIT</i>	72	72	71
	<i>BOP</i>	52		
A.3	FOUR NEW UNITS	<b>519</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>490</b>
	<i>UNIT</i>	312	267	239
	<i>BOP</i>	207	280	251

A.4	MISCELLANEA	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>
Total cost of New HSS Equipment		<b>798</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>650</b>
<i>Difference with upper installed capacity</i>			-87	-61

**Table 2-11: E&M Equipment, Alternative 1255 m a.s.l, [MUS\$]**

A. E&M EQUIPMENT (1255)		3200 MW	2800 MW	2400 MW
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
A.1	REPOWERING OF UNIT 6	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>0</b>
	<i>UNIT</i>	59	58	59
	<i>BOP</i>	0	0	
A.2	REPOWERING OF UNIT 5	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>0</b>
	<i>UNIT</i>	72	71	72
	<i>BOP</i>	0	0	
A.3	FOUR NEW UNITS	<b>547</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>0</b>
	<i>UNIT</i>	267	239	209
	<i>BOP</i>	280	251	219
A.4	MISCELLANEA	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>
Total cost of New HSS Equipment		<b>711</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>28</b>
<i>Difference with upper installed capacity</i>			-61	-622

**Table 2-12: E&M Equipment, Alternative 1220 m a.s.l, [MUS\$]**

A. E&M EQUIPMENT (1220)		2800 MW	2400 MW	2000 MW
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
A.1	REPOWERING OF UNIT 6	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>
	<i>UNIT</i>	44	45	46
	<i>BOP</i>			
A.2	REPOWERING OF UNIT 5	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>
	<i>UNIT</i>	58	59	60
	<i>BOP</i>			
A.3	FOUR NEW UNITS	<b>490</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>365</b>
	<i>UNIT</i>	239	209	178
	<i>BOP</i>	251	219	187
A.4	MISCELLANEA	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>
Total cost of New HSS Equipment		<b>622</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>494</b>
<i>Difference with upper installed capacity</i>			-64	-64

### 1.1.5 HSS Equipment

Part of HSS equipment has already been manufactured (power outlet/draft tube, temporary power intake, gate chamber of temporary power intake, penstock) so that only the supply, transport and installation have been considered for the estimation (which corresponds to 10 MUS\$).

The rest of HSS equipment includes manufacture, transport and installation.

**Table 2-13: New HSS Costs, [MUS\$]**

B. NEW HSS COSTS		FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
		TOTAL (MUS\$ Equiv.)		
B.1	DIVERSION TUNNEL 3RD LEVEL (DT3)	22	22	22
B.2	MIDDLE LEVEL OUTLET N.1 (MLO1)	23	23	23
B.3	MIDDLE LEVEL OUTLET N.2 (MLO2)	24		
B.4	HIGH LEVEL SPILLWAY TUNNEL 1 (HLST1)	8	8	8
B.5	HIGH LEVEL SPILLWAY TUNNEL 2 (HLST2)	8	8	
B.6	HIGH LEVEL SPILLWAY TUNNEL 2 (HLST3)		8	
B.7	SURFACE SPILLWAY	4	7	15
B.8	PERMANENT POWER INTAKES	72	66	60
B.9	PENSTOCKS	74	74	74
B.10	MISCELLANEA	9	9	8
Total cost of New HSS Equipment		<b>246</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>212</b>
Difference with Alternative FSL 1290		<b>0</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-34</b>

## 1.2 Administration and Engineering

The percentages considered for administration and engineering costs is based on the total construction cost with contingencies (excluding resettlement and replacement costs) are as follows:

- Administration: 3%
- Engineering: 2%

The total cost varies between 150 and 228 millions of US\$ .

**Table 2-14: Administration and Engineering, [MUS\$]**

	High Capacity	Intermediate Capacity	Low Capacity
<b>FSL 1290</b>	228	223	220
<b>FSL 1255</b>	197	193	190
<b>FSL 1220</b>	157	153	150

---

## 1.3 Infrastructure Replacement and Resettlement Costs

In order to calculate the total amount for each alternative, used as input data for the economic and financial analysis, resettlement and replacement costs have been included.

**Table 2-15: Resettlement and Replacement Cost, [MUS\$]**

FSL 1290	FSL 1255	FSL 1220
408	247	165

## 2.4 Futher Analysis

### 2.4.1 Pareto

The Pareto principle (also known as the 80–20 rule, the law of the vital few, and the principle of factor sparsity) states that, for many events, roughly 80% of the effects come from 20% of the causes.

The applications of this principle are various (business, economic, environmental, sociology, etc.) and very effective to check the quality of a defined work.

This analysis has been proposed for the cost estimate of Phase II – alternative FSL=1290 m a.s.l, in order to check if 20% of included items represent 80% of the total cost.

The Pareto principle can also be used to identify the main components of the cost estimate, i.e. components that have a significant influence on the total amount. In order to evaluate the sensitivity of this analysis, the Pareto principle has been applied by considering three levels of details, as defined below:

Level	(a) Total number of items	(b) Number of items required to obtain 80% of Total Cost	Percentage (b/a)
1	27	8	30%
2	73	19	26%
3	120	29	24%

The **Figure 2-8** corresponds to the three levels defined are presented.

The figure below bring out the items with the higher percentages of the total amount, sorted from largest to smallest.



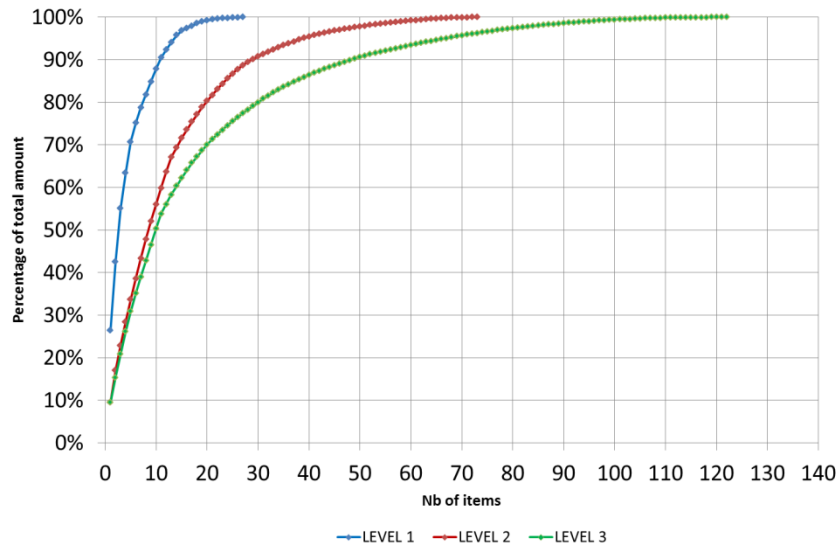


Figure 2-8: Pareto Principle Applied with three Levels of Definitions

### 2.4.2 Dam analysis

The Figure 2-9 shows that a global unit price for the dam (amount includes dam embankment and common works) is approx. 20 US\$/m<sup>3</sup> for each alternative.

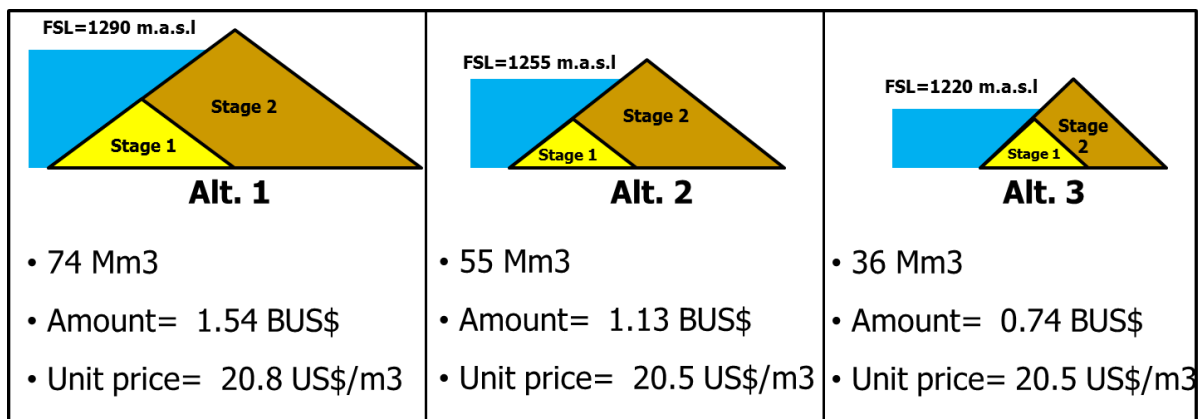


Figure 2-9: Dam Fills Analysis, Including Common Works (1)

The Figure 2-10, shows that a global unit price for the dam (amount includes dam embankment only) ranges from 14 to 18 US\$/m<sup>3</sup> according to the alternative considered.

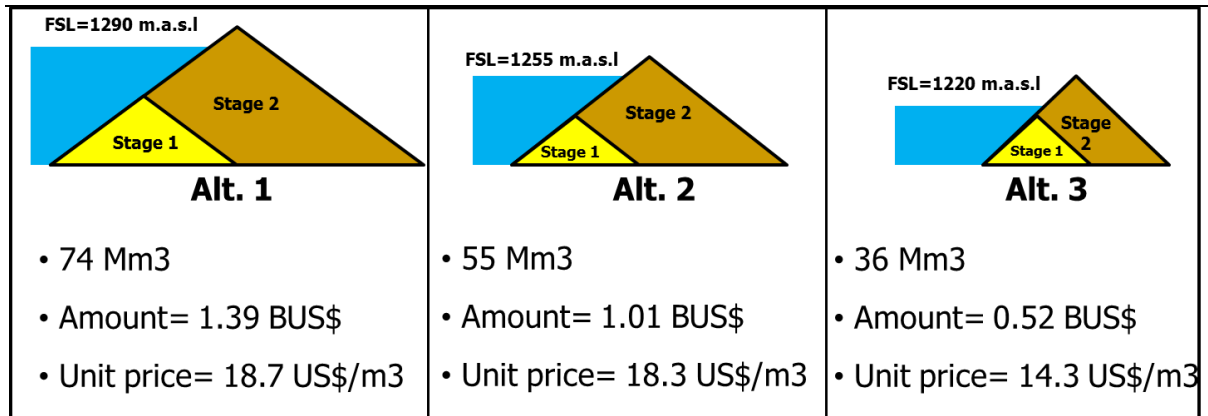


Figure 2-10: Dam Fills Analysis, Excluding Common Works (2)

## 2.5 Disbursement curves

The Capex disbursement curve gives the repartition of the total amount year by year. At this stage of the study, it is not possible to establish a precise Capex disbursement curve, but the Consultant proposed its own cost distribution based on its experience of large hydro project and the analysis of the implementation schedule.

The methodology is to determine the amount spent by year from the beginning to the end of the works. In this way, the main items of the Cost Estimate have been identified. The amount of these items is thereafter distributed considering the starting and the ending date.

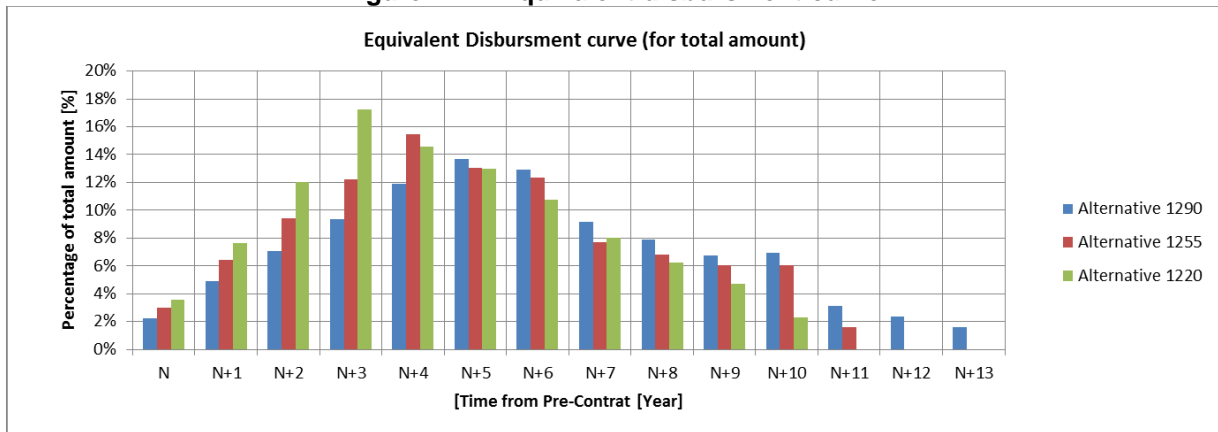
It has been decided to calculate the Equivalent disbursement curve based on disbursement curves derived for the following items:

- Civil Works (General project Cost, Dam works, Underground Works)
- Permanent Equipment (E&M, HSS, TL/SS)
- Administration and Engineering
- Infrastructure Replacement and Resettlement Costs (ESIA Report)

**Table 2-16: Equivalent disbursement curve**

	N	N+1	N+2	N+3	N+4	N+5	N+6	N+7	N+8	N+9	N+10	N+11	N+12	N+13
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
<b>Alternative 1290</b>														
3600 MW	2.3%	4.9%	7.1%	9.4%	11.9%	13.7%	12.9%	9.2%	7.9%	6.7%	7.0%	3.1%	2.4%	1.6%
3200 MW	2.3%	5.0%	7.2%	9.3%	11.9%	13.6%	12.8%	9.2%	7.9%	6.7%	6.9%	3.2%	2.4%	1.6%
2800 MW	2.3%	5.0%	7.2%	9.2%	11.9%	13.7%	12.8%	9.3%	7.9%	6.6%	6.8%	3.2%	2.4%	1.7%
<b>Alternative 1255</b>														
3200 MW	3.0%	6.4%	9.4%	12.2%	15.5%	13.1%	12.4%	7.7%	6.8%	6.0%	6.0%	1.6%		
2800 MW	3.0%	6.4%	9.5%	12.2%	15.5%	13.0%	12.3%	7.7%	6.7%	6.0%	6.0%	1.6%		
2400 MW	3.1%	6.5%	9.6%	12.2%	15.6%	12.9%	12.1%	7.8%	6.7%	5.9%	6.0%	1.6%		
<b>Alternative 1220</b>														
2800 MW	3.6%	7.6%	12.0%	17.2%	14.6%	13.0%	10.7%	8.0%	6.2%	4.7%	2.3%			
2400 MW	3.7%	7.7%	12.3%	17.4%	14.5%	12.8%	10.5%	8.1%	6.2%	4.7%	2.2%			
2000 MW	3.7%	7.8%	12.4%	17.4%	14.5%	12.8%	10.4%	8.1%	6.1%	4.5%	2.2%			

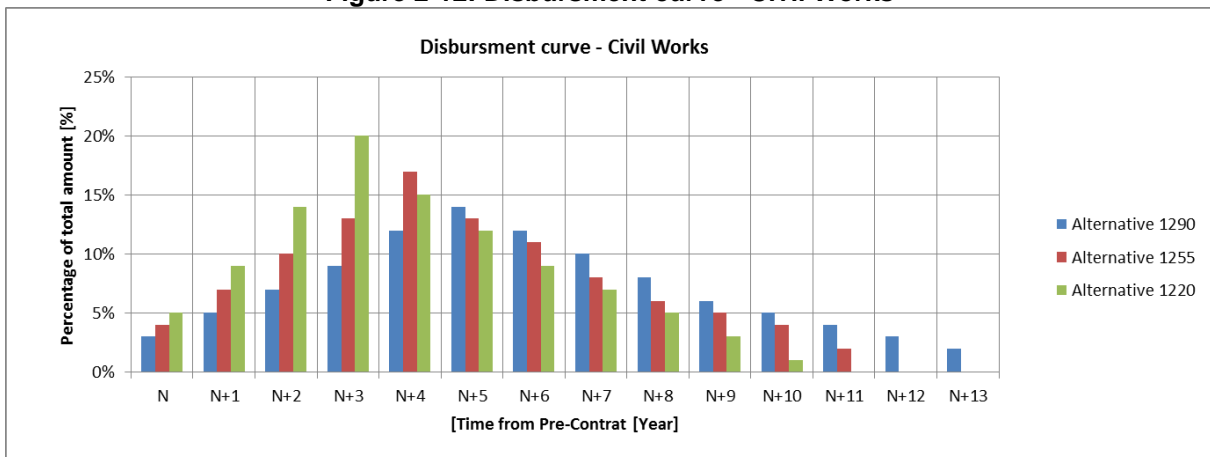
**Figure 2-11: Equivalent disbursement curve**



**Table 2-17: Disbursement curve - Civil Works**

	N	N+1	N+2	N+3	N+4	N+5	N+6	N+7	N+8	N+9	N+10	N+11	N+12	N+13
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
<b>Alternative 1290</b>														
3600 MW	3.0%	5.0%	7.0%	9.0%	12.0%	14.0%	12.0%	10.0%	8.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.0%	3.0%	2.0%
3200 MW	3.0%	5.0%	7.0%	9.0%	12.0%	14.0%	12.0%	10.0%	8.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.0%	3.0%	2.0%
2800 MW	3.0%	5.0%	7.0%	9.0%	12.0%	14.0%	12.0%	10.0%	8.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.0%	3.0%	2.0%
<b>Alternative 1255</b>														
3200 MW	4.0%	7.0%	10.0%	13.0%	17.0%	13.0%	11.0%	8.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.0%	2.0%		
2800 MW	4.0%	7.0%	10.0%	13.0%	17.0%	13.0%	11.0%	8.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.0%	2.0%		
2400 MW	4.0%	7.0%	10.0%	13.0%	17.0%	13.0%	11.0%	8.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.0%	2.0%		
<b>Alternative 1220</b>														
2800 MW	5.0%	9.0%	14.0%	20.0%	15.0%	12.0%	9.0%	7.0%	5.0%	3.0%	1.0%			
2400 MW	5.0%	9.0%	14.0%	20.0%	15.0%	12.0%	9.0%	7.0%	5.0%	3.0%	1.0%			
2000 MW	5.0%	9.0%	14.0%	20.0%	15.0%	12.0%	9.0%	7.0%	5.0%	3.0%	1.0%			

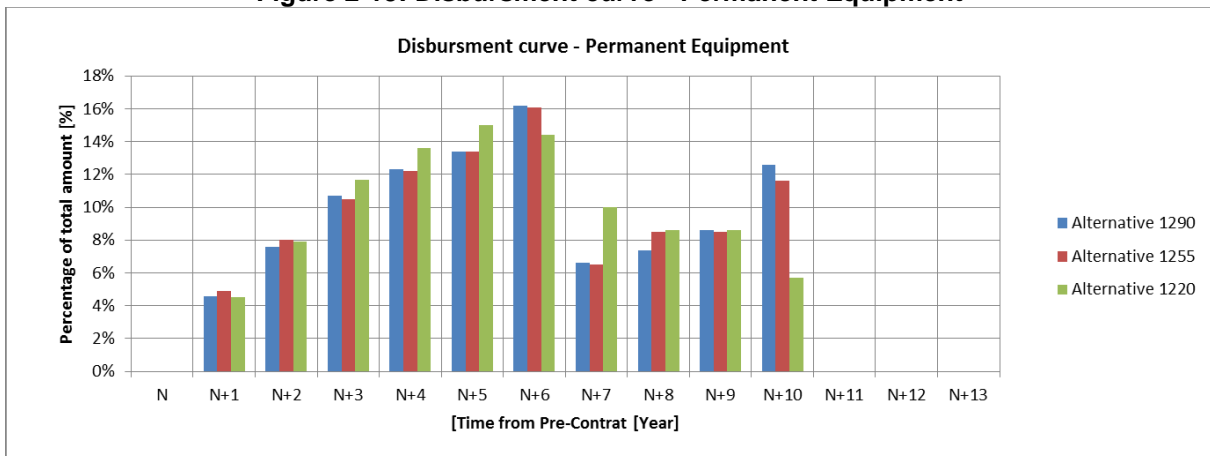
**Figure 2-12: Disbursement curve - Civil Works**



**Table 2-18: Disbursement curve – Permanent Equipmentt**

	N	N+1	N+2	N+3	N+4	N+5	N+6	N+7	N+8	N+9	N+10	N+11	N+12	N+13
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
<b>Alternative 1290</b>														
3600 MW		4.6%	7.6%	10.7%	12.3%	13.4%	16.2%	6.6%	7.4%	8.6%	12.6%			
3200 MW		4.8%	8.0%	10.4%	12.2%	13.3%	16.0%	6.6%	7.3%	8.5%	12.8%			
2800 MW		4.8%	8.3%	10.2%	12.1%	13.3%	15.9%	6.6%	7.3%	8.5%	12.9%			
<b>Alternative 1255</b>														
3200 MW		4.9%	8.0%	10.5%	12.2%	13.4%	16.1%	6.5%	8.5%	8.5%	11.6%			
2800 MW		4.9%	8.3%	10.3%	12.1%	13.3%	16.0%	6.5%	8.4%	8.4%	11.8%			
2400 MW		5.1%	8.8%	10.1%	12.0%	12.9%	15.6%	6.6%	8.4%	8.4%	12.2%			
<b>Alternative 1220</b>														
2800 MW		4.5%	7.9%	11.7%	13.6%	15.0%	14.4%	10.0%	8.6%	8.6%	5.7%			
2400 MW		4.7%	8.4%	11.6%	13.5%	14.7%	14.0%	10.2%	8.6%	8.6%	5.8%			
2000 MW		4.8%	8.8%	11.3%	13.4%	14.6%	13.7%	10.4%	8.5%	8.5%	6.0%			

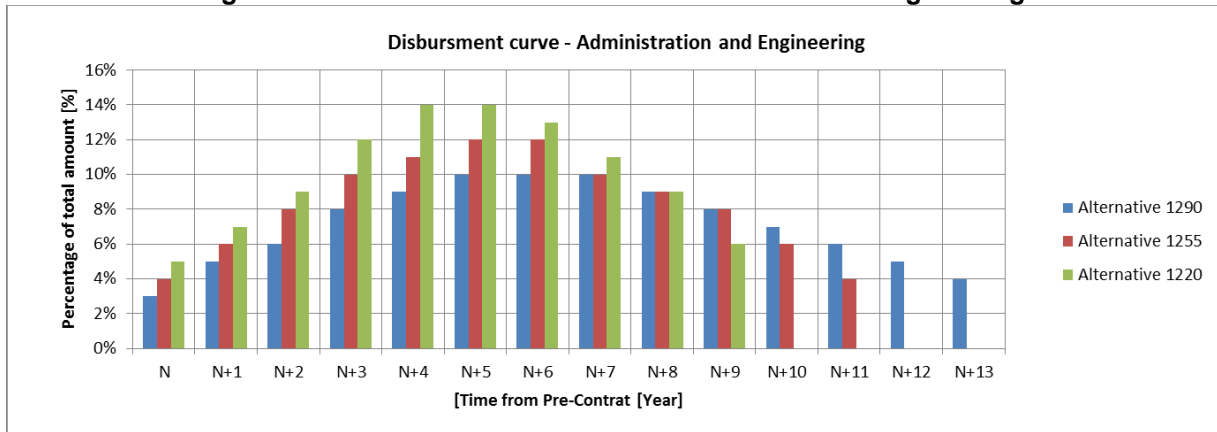
**Figure 2-13: Disbursement curve - Permanent Equipment**



**Table 2-19: Disbursement curve – Administration and Engineering**

	N	N+1	N+2	N+3	N+4	N+5	N+6	N+7	N+8	N+9	N+10	N+11	N+12	N+13
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
<b>Alternative 1290</b>														
3600 MW	3.0%	5.0%	6.0%	8.0%	9.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	9.0%	8.0%	7.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.0%
3200 MW	3.0%	5.0%	6.0%	8.0%	9.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	9.0%	8.0%	7.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.0%
2800 MW	3.0%	5.0%	6.0%	8.0%	9.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	9.0%	8.0%	7.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.0%
<b>Alternative 1255</b>														
3200 MW	4.0%	6.0%	8.0%	10.0%	11.0%	12.0%	12.0%	10.0%	9.0%	8.0%	6.0%	4.0%		
2800 MW	4.0%	6.0%	8.0%	10.0%	11.0%	12.0%	12.0%	10.0%	9.0%	8.0%	6.0%	4.0%		
2400 MW	4.0%	6.0%	8.0%	10.0%	11.0%	12.0%	12.0%	10.0%	9.0%	8.0%	6.0%	4.0%		
<b>Alternative 1220</b>														
2800 MW	5.0%	7.0%	9.0%	12.0%	14.0%	14.0%	13.0%	11.0%	9.0%	6.0%				
2400 MW	5.0%	7.0%	9.0%	12.0%	14.0%	14.0%	13.0%	11.0%	9.0%	6.0%				
2000 MW	5.0%	7.0%	9.0%	12.0%	14.0%	14.0%	13.0%	11.0%	9.0%	6.0%				

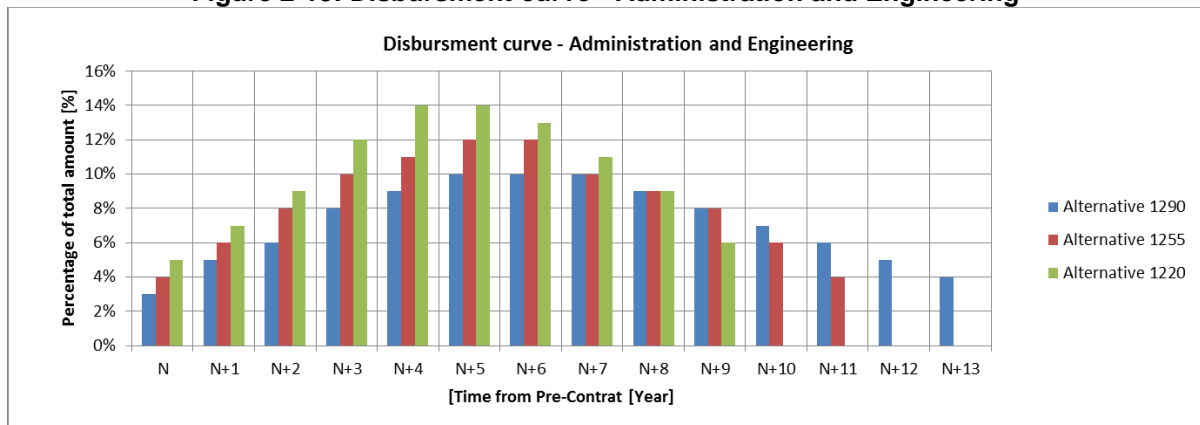
**Figure 2-14: Disbursement curve - Administration and Engineering**



**Table 2-20: Disbursement curve – Administration and Engineering**

	N	N+1	N+2	N+3	N+4	N+5	N+6	N+7	N+8	N+9	N+10	N+11	N+12	N+13
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
<b>Alternative 1290</b>														
3600 MW	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.9%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.9%	8.0%	9.0%
3200 MW	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.9%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.9%	8.0%	9.0%
2800 MW	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.9%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.9%	8.0%	9.0%
<b>Alternative 1255</b>														
3200 MW	9.9%	9.9%	9.9%	6.1%	6.1%	6.1%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	9.5%		
2800 MW	9.9%	9.9%	9.9%	6.1%	6.1%	6.1%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	9.5%		
2400 MW	9.9%	9.9%	9.9%	6.1%	6.1%	6.1%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	9.5%		
<b>Alternative 1220</b>														
2800 MW	12.4%	12.4%	12.4%	6.8%	6.8%	9.5%	9.5%	9.7%	9.5%	11.0%				
2400 MW	12.4%	12.4%	12.4%	6.8%	6.8%	9.5%	9.5%	9.7%	9.5%	11.0%				
2000 MW	12.4%	12.4%	12.4%	6.8%	6.8%	9.5%	9.5%	9.7%	9.5%	11.0%				

**Figure 2-15: Disbursement curve - Administration and Engineering**



The note “Specification for Economic and Financial Analysis” included in Volume 5, gives more details about the Input Data necessary for the Economic and Financial analysis.

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## **PART II: BASIC COSTS – LABOUR AND MATERIALS (CIVILWORKS)**

### **1 General**

The Part II of this volume includes the labour wages for the surface and underground works and the costs of local and imported materials.

### **3 Labor Wages**

The local labor wages are those investigated in Tajikistan during the month of June 2012 and are the average in force in the Country for the construction of civil works.

The expatriate labor wages are those that currently international contractors who work abroad for large civil works projects can assume for preparing a tender for Rogun power plant.

The wages include all the retributions according to the laws in force and the additional burdens such as overtime, night shift differential, site allowance, bonuses and extra compensations.

The cost estimate has been assumed that the labor necessary for the construction activities will be mainly local. However foreign personnel, such as general foremen and specialists have been taken into account for the execution of the works.

The times considered for the workers in the analyses are in general a little more than that established for the construction equipment involved in each specific activity in order to take the time losses that normally occur during the execution of the works into account.

### **4 Materials**

The construction materials have been considered procured mainly from foreign countries because not available or not in sufficient quantity in the Country.

The main imported materials include: Portland cement, gasoline, diesel oil, lubricants, part of the explosives, woods, steel items including the bars for concrete reinforcement and, welded wire fabric, rock bolts, tendons, drilling tools (shanks, rods, couplings, rock bits, integral drill steels, breaker tools and other similar consumable goods), panel type steel formworks, telescopic type formworks for tunnels, climbing type formworks, steel scaffoldings, water stops and concrete admixtures.

The local materials include only part of the explosive.

The prices of the imported materials have been obtained from the prevailing quotations in force at the time of the investigation in US\$. The quotation in Euros have been converted to



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US\$ with the prevailing rate of exchange at the time of the investigation i.e. 1 Euro = 1.30 US\$. No custom duties and taxes have been added to the cost of imported materials.

The cost of loading, ocean freight, inland transportation to the Site, insurance premium and storage have been added to the ex-factory cost of each item in order to establish the on Site cost.

The burden for losses during transport and handling of some good has been considered in percentage of the supply plus transport cost and included in the material price list.

## **5 Tables of Labor and Materials**

The labor wages for the surface and the underground works have been listed in Table BC1 which follows.

The costs of materials have been listed in Table BC2 - BC3 which follows.

**ROGUN HYDROELECTRIC POWER PLANT  
CIVIL WORKS COST ESTIMATE - PHASE II  
BASIC COSTS - LABOUR WAGES**

**TABLE BC 1**

Item	Description	Currency	Wage	Hourly	Hourly
			Daily	Wage	Wage in US\$
			Wage	Wage	Equivalent
<b>1</b>	<b>LOCAL LABOUR</b>				
<b>1.1</b>	<b>Surface Works</b>				
1.1.1	Foreman	Somoni	232.86	29.11	6.11
1.1.2	Heavy equipment operator	do	205.42	25.68	5.39
1.1.3	Specialist (welder, rigger, powder o. etc)	do	130.34	16.29	3.42
1.1.4	Skilled	do	105.57	13.20	2.77
1.1.5	Semiskilled	do	83.85	10.48	2.20
1.1.6	Unskilled	do	62.50	7.81	1.64
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Underground Works</b>				
1.2.1	Foreman	Somoni	251.54	31.44	6.60

Item	Description	Currency	Wage	Hourly	Hourly
			Daily	Wage	Wage in US\$
			Wage	Wage	Equivalent
1.2.2	Heavy equipment operator	do	221.81	27.73	5.82
1.2.3	Specialist (welder, rigger, powder o. etc)	do	140.63	17.58	3.69
1.2.4	Skilled	do	113.95	14.24	2.99
1.2.5	Semiskilled	do	90.71	11.34	2.38
1.2.6	Unskilled	do	67.46	8.43	1.77
<b>2</b>	<b>EXPATRIATE LABOUR</b>				
<b>2.1</b>	<b>Surface Works</b>				
2.1.1	Foreman	US\$	350.00	43.75	----
2.1.2	Specialist	do	330.00	41.25	----
2.1.3	Skilled	do	290.00	36.25	----
<b>2.2</b>	<b>Underground Works</b>				
2.2.1	Foreman	US\$	378.00	47.25	----
2.2.2	Specialist	do	363.00	45.38	----

Item	Description		Wage		Hourly
		Currency	Daily	Hourly	Wage in US\$
			Wage	Wage	Equivalent
2.2.3	Skilled	do	319.00	39.88	----

**ROGUN HYDROELECTRIC POWER PLANT  
CIVIL WORKS COST ESTIMATE - PHASE II  
BASIC COSTS - MATERIALS**

**TABLE BC-2**

Item	Description	Unit	Source	(Somon)				Cost in US\$ Equivalent
				Basic Cost	Transport	T. & H. Losses	Total Cost	
	<b>LOCAL MATERIALS</b>							
<b>1</b>	<b>Explosives</b>							
1.01	Explosive, amonite type	kg	CIF Site	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.31
1.02	Explosive, gramonite type	kg	ditto	9.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.06
1.03	Explosive, ammonium nitrate	kg	ditto	3.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.74
	<b>Steel items</b>							
1.04	Steel tyloop for formworks	ea.	CIF Site	17.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.75

**ROGUN HYDROELECTRIC POWER PLANT  
CIVIL WORKS COST ESTIMATE - PHASE II  
BASIC COSTS - IMPORTED MATERIALS**

**TABLE BC3**

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
<b>1</b>	<b>Expansion anchor rock bolts 22.0 mm dia.</b>						
1.01	Rock bolt, 22 mm dia., length 3.0 m	ea	Europe	34.10	2.59	0.00	36.69
1.02	Rock bolt, 22 mm dia., length 3.5 m	ea	Ditto	36.58	3.02	0.00	39.60
1.03	Rock bolt, 22 mm dia., length 4.0 m	ea	Ditto	39.06	3.46	0.00	42.52
1.04	Rock bolt, 22 mm dia., length 4.5 m	ea	Ditto	41.54	3.89	0.00	45.43
1.05	Rock bolt, 22 mm dia., length 5.0 m	ea	Ditto	44.02	4.32	0.00	48.34
1.06	Rock bolt, 22 mm dia., length 5.5 m	ea	Ditto	46.50	4.75	0.00	51.25
1.07	Rock bolt, 22 mm dia., length 6.0 m	ea	Ditto	48.98	5.18	0.00	54.16
<b>2</b>	<b>Expansion anchor rock bolts 26.5 mm dia.</b>						
2.01	Rock bolt, 26.5 mm dia., length 3.0 m	ea	Europe	49.58	3.65	0.00	53.23

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
2.02	Rock bolt, 26.5 mm dia., length 3.5 m	ea	Ditto	53.28	4.27	0.00	57.55
2.03	Rock bolt, 26.5 mm dia., length 4.0 m	ea	Ditto	56.98	4.86	0.00	61.84
2.04	Rock bolt, 26.5 mm dia., length 4.5 m	ea	Ditto	60.68	5.48	0.00	66.16
2.05	Rock bolt, 26.5 mm dia., length 5.0 m	ea	Ditto	64.38	6.08	0.00	70.46
2.06	Rock bolt, 26.5 mm dia., length 5.5 m	ea	Ditto	68.08	6.70	0.00	74.78
2.07	Rock bolt, 26.5 mm dia., length 6.0 m	ea	Ditto	71.78	7.29	0.00	79.07
<b>3</b>	<b>Resin anchor rock bolts 32 mm dia.</b>						
3.01	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 3.0 m	ea	Europe	68.84	5.35	0.00	74.19
3.02	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 3.5 m	ea	Ditto	74.24	6.24	0.00	80.48
3.03	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 4.0 m	ea	Ditto	79.64	7.13	0.00	86.77
3.04	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 4.5 m	ea	Ditto	85.04	8.02	0.00	93.06
3.05	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 5.0 m	ea	Ditto	90.44	8.91	0.00	99.35
3.06	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 5.5 m	ea	Ditto	95.84	9.80	0.00	105.64

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
3.07	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 6.0 m	ea	Ditto	101.24	10.69	0.00	111.93
3.08	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 6.5 m	ea	Ditto	126.80	11.58	0.00	138.38
3.09	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 7.0 m	ea	Ditto	132.20	12.47	0.00	144.67
3.10	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 7.5 m	ea	Europe	137.60	13.37	0.00	150.97
3.11	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 8.0 m	ea	Ditto	143.00	14.26	0.00	157.26
3.12	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 8.5 m	ea	Ditto	148.40	15.15	0.00	163.55
3.13	Rock bolt, 32.0 mm dia., length 9.0 m	ea	Ditto	153.80	16.04	0.00	169.84
<b>4</b>	<b>Permanent tendons, 50 t capacity</b>						
4.01	Tendon, capacity 50 t, length 10 m	ea	Europe	257.90	12.15	0.00	270.05
4.02	Tendon, capacity 50 t, length 15 m	ea	Ditto	321.70	18.23	0.00	339.93
4.03	Tendon, capacity 50 t, length 20 m	ea	Ditto	385.60	24.30	0.00	409.90
4.04	Tendon, capacity 50 t, length 25 m	ea	Ditto	449.40	30.38	0.00	479.78



Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
4.05	Tendon, capacity 50 t, length 30 m	ea	Ditto	513.20	36.45	0.00	549.65
<b>5</b>	<b>Permanent tendons, 70 t capacity</b>						
5.01	Tendon, capacity 70 t, length 10 m	ea	Europe	307.00	15.93	0.00	322.93
5.02	Tendon, capacity 70 t, length 15 m	ea	Ditto	383.00	23.90	0.00	406.90
5.03	Tendon, capacity 70 t, length 20 m	ea	Ditto	459.00	31.86	0.00	490.86
5.04	Tendon, capacity 70 t, length 25 m	ea	Ditto	535.00	39.83	0.00	574.83
5.05	Tendon, capacity 70 t, length 30 m	ea	Ditto	611.00	47.79	0.00	658.79
<b>6</b>	<b>Integral drill steels and breaker point</b>						
6.01	Integral drill steel, 22 mm size, length 800 mm	ea	Sweden	131.00	1.65	0.00	132.65
6.02	Integral drill steel, 22 mm size, length 1600 mm	ea	Ditto	151.00	2.97	0.00	153.97
6.03	Integral drill steel, 22 mm size, length 2400 mm	ea	Ditto	170.00	4.35	0.00	174.35
6.04	Integral drill steel, 22 mm size, length 3200 mm	ea	Ditto	197.00	5.78	0.00	202.78
6.05	Integral drill steel, 22 mm size, length 4000 mm	ea	Ditto	230.00	6.93	0.00	236.93

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
6.06	Integral drill steel, 22 mm size, length 4800 mm	ea	Ditto	278.00	8.31	0.00	286.31
6.07	Hand held breaker moil point, length 440 mm	ea	Ditto	30.50	1.87	0.00	32.37
<b>7</b>	<b>Truck drill steels</b>						
7.01	Track drill rod R32, length 3660 mm	ea	Sweden	471.80	11.44	0.00	483.24
7.02	Shank adaptor for ditto	ea	Ditto	275.40	1.71	0.00	277.11
7.03	Coupling for ditto	ea	Sweden	53.60	0.55	0.00	54.15
7.04	Track drill rod T38, lenght 3660 mm	ea	Ditto	522.00	16.94	0.00	538.94
7.05	Shank adapter for ditto	ea	Ditto	282.30	2.37	0.00	284.67
7.06	Coupling for ditto	ea	Ditto	76.30	0.94	0.00	77.24
7.07	Track drill rod T45, lenght 3660 mm	ea	Ditto	701.65	22.77	0.00	724.42
7.08	Shank adapter for ditto	ea	Ditto	294.70	3.36	0.00	298.06
7.09	Coupling for ditto	ea	Ditto	114.80	1.76	0.00	116.56
<b>8</b>	<b>Tunnelling jumbo drill steels</b>						

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
8.01	Tunnel jumbo rod R 32, length 3090 mm	ea	Sweden	449.10	10.89	0.00	459.99
8.02	Tunnel jumbo rod R 32, length 4310 mm	ea	Ditto	623.70	15.13	0.00	638.83
8.03	Tunnel jumbo rod R 32, length 5530 mm	ea	Ditto	789.30	19.14	0.00	808.44
8.04	Shank adapter for ditto	ea	Ditto	300.50	1.87	0.00	302.37
8.05	Coupling for ditto	ea	Ditto	76.00	1.05	0.00	77.05
<b>9</b>	<b>Percussion drill bits</b>						
9.01	Button type rock bit, 35 mm dia.	ea	Sweden	79.30	0.28	0.00	79.58
9.02	Button type rock bit, 45 mm dia.	ea	Ditto	136.80	0.44	0.00	137.24
9.03	Button type rock bit, 48 mm dia.	ea	Ditto	150.00	0.50	0.00	150.50
9.04	Button type rock bit, 51 mm dia.	ea	Ditto	163.80	0.55	0.00	164.35
9.05	Button type rock bit, 64 mm dia.	ea	Ditto	291.10	0.88	0.00	291.98
9.06	Button type rock bit, 76 mm dia.	ea	Ditto	393.00	1.21	0.00	394.21
9.07	Button type rock bit, 89 mm dia.	ea	Ditto	466.30	1.76	0.00	468.06

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
9.08	Button type rock bit, 102 mm dia.	ea	Ditto	584.70	2.15	0.00	586.85
9.09	Reamer rock bit, 102 mm dia.	ea	Ditto	416.00	1.16	0.00	417.16
<b>10</b>	<b>Rods, barrels &amp; bits for rotary drilling</b>						
10.01	Drill rod for rotary drilling, 42 x 1500 mm	ea	Sweden	90.00	3.96	0.00	93.96
10.02	Drill rod for rotary drilling, 50 x 1500 mm	ea	Ditto	124.00	6.35	0.00	130.35
10.03	Drill rod for rotary drilling, 60 x 1500 mm	ea	Ditto	167	9.68	0	176.68
	<b>Rods, barrels &amp; bits for rotary drilling (cont.)</b>						
10.04	Drill rod for rotary drilling, 42 x 3000 mm	ea	Sweden	165.00	7.21	0.00	172.21
10.05	Drill rod for rotary drilling, 50 x 3000 mm	ea	Ditto	225.00	11.55	0.00	236.55
10.06	Drill rod for rotary drilling, 60 x 3000 mm	ea	Ditto	302.00	17.60	0.00	319.60
10.07	Simple core barrel, 56 mm dia., length 1500 mm	ea	Ditto	574.00	8.25	0.00	582.25
10.08	Simple core barrel, 56 mm dia., length 3000 mm	ea	Ditto	696.00	16.50	0.00	712.50
10.09	Doble core barrel, 56 mm dia., length 1500 mm	ea	Ditto	869.00	13.75	0.00	882.75

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
10.10	Double core barrel, 56 mm dia., length 3000 mm	ea	Ditto	1,054.00	28.05	0.00	1082.05
10.11	Diamond core bit, 76/56 mm diameter	ea	Ditto	766.00	0.83	0.00	766.83
10.12	Diamond impregnated type plug bit, 36 mm diameter	ea	Ditto	507.00	0.28	0.00	507.28
10.13	Diamond impregnated type plug bit, 46 mm diameter	ea	Ditto	610.00	0.72	0.00	610.72
10.14	Diamond impregnated type plug bit, 56 mm diameter	ea	Ditto	793.00	1.05	0.00	794.05
10.15	Diamond impregnated type plug bit, 66 mm diameter	ea	Ditto	1,071.00	1.38	0.00	1072.38
10.16	Diamond impregnated type plug bit, 76 mm diameter	ea	Ditto	1,390.00	1.65	0.00	1391.65
<b>11</b>	<b>Pakers</b>						
11.01	Top type mechanically expanded packer, Ø 43.5 mm	ea	Sweden	514.00	2.75	0.00	516.75
11.02	Single type inflatable paker, 30-55 mm dia., L 500	ea	Ditto	956.00	2.20	0.00	958.20
11.03	Single type inflatable paker, 42-98 mm dia., L 500	ea	Ditto	1,019.00	3.30	0.00	1022.30
11.04	Double type inflatable paker, 42-98 mm dia., L 500x2	ea	Ditto	1,332.00	5.50	0.00	1337.50

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
<b>12</b>	<b>Waterstops</b>						
12.01	PVC waterstop, width 220 mm	m	Europe	6.50	0.56	0.00	7.06
12.02	PVC waterstop, width 2500 mm	m	Ditto	7.20	0.66	0.00	7.86
12.03	PVC waterstop, width 320 mm	m	Ditto	7.82	0.86	0.00	8.68
<b>13</b>	<b>Cement and bentonite</b>						
13.01	Portland cement ASTM type I or II, bulk	t	CIF Site	0.00	0.00	0.00	206.20
13.02	Portland cement ASTM type I or II, bagged	t	Ditto	0.00	0.00	0.00	216.10
13.03	Portland cement ASTM type V (sulfate resistant), bulk	t	Ditto	0.00	0.00	0.00	242.20
13.04	Silica fume	t	CIF Site	0.00	0.00	0.00	468.00
13.05	Bentonite	t	Ditto	0.00	0.00	0.00	357.00
<b>14</b>	<b>Concrete admixtures &amp; form break bond</b>						
14.01	Water-reducing admixture	kg	Turkey	1.16	0.26	0.02	1.44
14.02	Superplasticizer admixture	kg	Ditto	1.68	0.26	0.03	1.97

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
14.03	Air entraining	kg	Ditto	1.59	0.26	0.03	1.88
14.04	Shotcrete quick set admixture	kg	Ditto	0.52	0.26	0.01	0.79
14.05	Formworks break-bond emulsion	kg	Ditto	2.91	0.26	0.06	3.23
<b>15</b>	<b>Wooden items</b>						
15.01	Lumber for formworks, planks sawn	m <sup>3</sup>	CIF Site	0.00	0.00	0.00	350.00
15.02	Lumber for formworks, planks planed	m <sup>3</sup>	Ditto	0.00	0.00	0.00	420.00
15.03	Lumber for formworks, square sawn	m <sup>3</sup>	Ditto	0.00	0.00	0.00	310.00
15.04	Plywood for formworks, 12 mm thick	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.45
15.05	Plywood for formworks, 25 mm thick	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.27
<b>16</b>	<b>Fuels and lubricants</b>						
16.01	Diesel oil	Lit	Russia	0.60	0.37	0.02	0.99
16.02	Gasoline (petrol)	Lit	Ditto	0.65	0.37	0.02	1.04
16.03	Lubricant for diesel engine	kg	Ditto	4.20	0.40	0.00	

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
							4.60
16.04	Lubricant for gasoline engine	kg	Ditto	4.60	0.40	0.00	5.00
16.05	Lubricant for transmissions and gears	kg	Ditto	3.70	0.40	0.00	4.10
16.06	Hydraulic oil	kg	Ditto	3.60	0.40	0.00	4.00
16.07	Grease, lithium type	kg	Ditto	4.40	0.40	0.00	4.80
<b>17</b>	<b>Explosives and related materials</b>						
17.01	Explosive, emulsion type	kg	CIF Site	2.28	0.00	0.00	2.28
17.02	Electric detonators, 3.0 m leading wires	ea	Ditto	1.98	0.00	0.00	1.98
17.03	Plain detonator	m	Ditto	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.78
17.04	Detonating fuse (cord)	m	CIF Site	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.82
17.05	Slow burning fuse	m	Ditto	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.51



Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
17.06	Copper type firing cable	m	Ditto	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.56
17.07	Copper type shotfiring wire	m	Ditto	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.13
<b>18</b>	<b>Steel items</b>						
18.01	Reinforcing steel Ø 10-20 mm, plain	kg	Russia	0.42	0.41	0.00	0.83
18.02	Reinforcing steel Ø 16-32 mm, deformed	kg	Ditto	0.43	0.41	0.00	0.84
18.03	Welded wire fabric	kg	Ditto	0.46	0.41	0.00	0.87
18.04	Reinforcing steel, prestress type	kg	Ditto	1.19	0.41	0.00	1.60
18.05	Steel plates, from 10 to 25 mm thickness	kg	Ditto	0.43	0.41	0.00	0.84
18.06	Steel beams, H shape 150 to 300 mm	kg	Ditto	0.60	0.41	0.00	1.01
18.07	Steel conventional shapes (L, T, Z, П and similar)	kg	Ditto	0.65	0.41	0.00	1.06
18.08	Black steel pipes, from 25 mm to 76 mm dia.	kg	Ditto	1.20	0.41	0.00	

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
							1.61
18.09	Black steel pipes, from 76 mm to 200 mm dia.	kg	Ditto	1.00	0.41	0.00	1.41
18.10	Galvanized steel pipes, from 25 mm to 50 mm dia.	kg	Ditto	1.56	0.41	0.00	1.97
18.11	Galvanized steel pipes, from 50 mm to 100 mm dia.	kg	Ditto	1.50	0.41	0.00	1.91
18.12	Black wire (0.8-1.5 mm dia)	kg	Ditto	0.75	0.41	0.00	1.16
18.13	Nails for wooden forworks	kg	Ditto	0.70	0.41	0.00	1.11
<b>19</b>	<b>Galvanized steel scaffoldings</b>						
19.01	Steel scaffolding, pipe	m	Europe	8.91	1.34	0.00	10.25
19.02	Steel scaffolding, joint (average of 3 types)	ea	Ditto	10.08	0.50	0.00	10.58
19.03	Steel scaffolding, connection	ea	Ditto	4.19	0.23	0.00	4.42
19.04	Steel scaffolding, base	ea	Ditto	4.59	0.36	0.00	4.95

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
19.05	Fast assembly wall type scaffolding (steel component only)	m2	Ditto	47.50	2.88	0.00	50.38
<b>20</b>	<b>Wall type steel formworks</b>						
20.01	Single panel type steel formwork with anchoring truss	m <sup>2</sup>	Europe	754.40	66.24	0.00	820.64
20.02	Anchor bolt for ditto	ea.	Ditto	53.25	5.40	0.00	58.65
20.03	Multipanels type steel formworks with clamps	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	222.75	16.20	0.00	238.95
<b>21</b>	<b>Steel formworks for underground concrete</b>						
21.01	Full round formwork, 3.75 m diameter	m <sup>2</sup>	Europe	589.00	55.80	0.00	644.80
21.02	Traveller on rail for Ø 3.75 m form shifting	unit	Ditto	40,000.00	3,600.00	0.00	43,600.00
21.03	Full round formwork, 8.00 m diameter	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	665.00	64.80	0.00	729.80
21.04	Traveller on rail for Ø 8.00 m form shifting	unit	Ditto	54,960.00	5,040.00	0.00	60,000.00
21.05	Arch and sidewalls formwork, 3-4 m span	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	418.00	39.60	0.00	457.60
21.06	Arch and sidewalls formwork, 4-6 m span	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	456.00	43.20	0.00	499.20
21.07	Arch and sidewalls formwork, 6-8 m span	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	532.00	50.40	0.00	582.40

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
21.08	Arch and sidewalls formwork, 8-10 m span	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	627.00	59.40	0.00	686.40
21.09	Arch and sidewalls formwork, 10-12 m span	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	722.00	68.40	0.00	790.40
21.10	Arch formwork, 11-13 m span	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	738.00	64.80	0.00	802.80
21.11	Arch formwork, 13.14 m span	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	861.00	75.60	0.00	936.60
21.12	Arch formwork, 19.00 m span with shifting trolley	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	1,081.00	82.80	0.00	1,163.80
21.13	Arch formwork, 20.50 m span with shifting trolley	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	1,222.00	93.60	0.00	1,315.60
21.14	Arch formwork, 24.00 m span with shifting trolley	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	1,410.00	108.00	0.00	1,518.00
21.15	Side closure of tunnel formworks	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	380.00	36.00	0.00	416.00
21.16	Formwork for tunnel side curbs, type 1	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	410.00	36.00	0.00	446.00
21.17	Formwork for tunnel side curbs, type 2	m <sup>2</sup>	Ditto	492.00	43.20	0.00	535.20
<b>22</b>	<b>Rubber hoses, 12 bar pressure</b>						
22.01	Rubber hoses 19 mm (3/4") diameter with fittings	m	Europe	10.64	0.59	0.00	11.23

Item	Description	Unit	Source	Cost (US\$)			
				Basic Cost	Transport Cost	T&H Losses	Total Cost
22.02	Rubber hoses 25 mm (1") diameter with fittings	m	Ditto	14.30	0.86	0.00	15.16
22.03	Rubber hoses 37 mm (1-1/2") diameter with fittings	m	Ditto	19.40	1.27	0.00	20.67
22.04	Rubber hoses 50 mm (2") diameter with fittings	m	Ditto	24.70	1.98	0	26.68
<b>23</b>	<b>Miscellaneous</b>						
23.01	Steel rib supports	kg	Europe	1.60	0.55	0.00	2.15
23.02	Ribbed galvanized steel sheet, 3/10 mm thickness	m2	Ditto	3.25	0.33	0.00	3.58
23.03	Ribbed galvanized steel sheet, 5/10 mm thickness	m2	Ditto	4.29	1.38	0.00	5.67
23.04	Galvanized gabions, 8x10 cm mesh, Ø 2.7 mm wire	kg	Ditto	4.19	0.77	0.00	4.96
	<i>Note: "T&amp;H" Losses = Transport &amp; handling losses</i>						

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## PART III: CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT RATES

### 1 Estimate of the Rates

The rates of the main construction equipment have been established by means of a computerized program.

The program takes several basic data of each unit into account such as: delivered price to the customer including attachments, residual value at replacement, net value to be recovered through work, estimated ownership period, estimated usage time, repairs carried out at the Site workshop, mechanical availability, condition of roads, abrasion degree of the soil and other specific data which can affect the cost of each equipment.

The rates include the owning and the operating costs. The owning costs include: depreciation, interest cost, insurance, installation and dismantling. The operating costs include: repairs, fuel, lubricants, electric power, specific wear items and other minor items such as filters, batteries, grease, tires, and other minor costs.

The depreciation has been calculated according to the straight-line method for the economic life of the different machines, leaving a residual amount (i.e. resale salvage value) for some units according to the total life established for the depreciation.

Interest and insurance, applied against owner's average capital cost, have been calculated with an annual rate equal to 6.5% and 1.5% respectively.

The rates of equipment have been divided into two groups, i.e. rates for mobile units and rates for stationary/dedicated units. The first group includes the units that in general can be used in several sections of works; the second group includes the units that in general are dedicated to specific works for several months.

The owning cost of the mobile units has been tabulated separately and utilized in the price analyses for taking the cost of the reserve units that the contractor has to keep at the Site in order to perform the construction activities according to the time schedule in force.

The rates of stationary/dedicated units have been separated into owning costs (per month) and operating costs (per hour). In the owning rates have been also included the cost for the basic spare parts that the contractor have to keep on Site in order to assure an uninterrupted service of the units.

The rate of some unit has been calculated both for average working conditions and severe working conditions.

### 2 Table of Rates

The construction equipment rates are listed in Table CE1 which follows.

**ROGUN HYDROELECTRIC POWER PROJECT  
CIVIL WORKS COST ESTIMATE - PHASE II  
CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT - HOURLY COSTS**

**TABLE CE1**

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
		(1)	(2)			
<b>A</b>	<b>MOBILE EQUIPMENT</b>					
<b>1</b>	<b>Bulldozers</b>					
1.01	Bulldozer with universal type blade, 72 kW	Op.	A	0.63	48.81	49.44
		s.b.	----	0.00	20.84	20.84
1.02	Bulldozer with universal type blade, 153 kW	Op.	A	0.96	79.55	80.51
		s.b.	----	0.00	30.76	30.76
1.03	Bulldozer with universal type blade, 179 kW	Op.	A	1.29	97.19	98.48
		s.b.	----	0.00	36.66	36.66
1.04	Bulldozer with universal type blade, 231 kW	Op.	A	1.64	121.99	123.63
		s.b.	----	0.00	45.46	45.46
1.05	Bulldozer with universal type blade, 306 kW	Op.	A	2.29	161.65	163.94
		s.b.	----	0.00	58.03	58.03
1.06	Bulldozer with universal b. & parall. type ripper, 179 kW	Op.	S	1.98	131.75	133.73
		s.b.	----	0.00	47.53	47.53
1.07	Bulldozer with universal b. & single-shank ripper, 231 kW	Op.	S	3.19	171.52	174.71
		s.b.	----	0.00	59.83	59.83

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
1.08	Bulldozer with universal b. & single-shank ripper, 306 kW	Op.	S	2.90	303.48	306.38
		s.b.	----	0.00	69.83	69.83
<b>2</b>	<b>Wheel loaders</b>					
2.01	Wheel loader, 72 kW, 1.30 m3 heaped bucket	Op.	A	0.35	31.09	31.44
		s.b.	----	0.00	13.33	13.33
2.02	Wheel loader, 115 kW, 2.10 - 2.40 m3 heaped bucket	Op.	A	0.49	44.61	45.10
		s.b.	----	0.00	18.74	18.74
2.03	Wheel loader, 157 kW, 2.95-3.30 m3 heaped bucket	Op.	A	0.60	54.76	55.36
		s.b.	----	0.00	21.07	21.07
2.04	Wheel loader, 157 kW, 3.10 m3 heaped rock bucket	Op.	S	0.75	70.52	71.27
		s.b.	----	0.00	26.87	26.87
2.05	Wheel loader, 199 kW, 3.70 - 4.30 m3 heaped bucket	Op.	A	0.83	73.62	74.45
		s.b.	----	0.00	28.96	28.96
2.06	Wheel loader, 199 kW, 4.0 m3 heaped rock bucket	Op.	S	0.83	73.62	74.45
		s.b.	----	0.00	28.96	28.96
2.07	Wheel loader, 275 kW, 5.20 - 5.80 m3 heaped bucket	Op.	A	1.03	97.91	98.94
		s.b.	----	0.00	35.81	35.81
2.08	Wheel loader, 275 kW, 5.50 m3 heaped rock bucket	Op.	S	1.35	135.08	136.43
		s.b.	----	0.00	44.63	44.63
2.09	Wheel loader, 373 kW, 6.40 - 7.30 m3 heaped bucket	Op.	A	1.56	142.03	143.59
		s.b.	----	0.00	53.94	53.94
<b>3</b>	<b>Track type hydraulic excavators (backhoes)</b>					
3.01	Hydraulic backhoe, 41 kW, 0.37 m3 g. p. heaped bucket	Op.	A	0.27	23.93	24.20
		s.b.	----	0.00	12.03	12.03



Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
3.02	Hydraulic backhoe, 130 kW, 1.80 m3 g. p.heaped bucket	Op.	A	0.58	56.52	57.10
		s.b.	----	0.00	23.56	23.56
3.03	Hydraulic backhoe, 161 kW, 2.35 m3 g. p.heaped bucketd	Op.	A	0.63	66.88	67.51
		s.b.	----	0.00	25.76	25.76
3.04	Hydraulic backhoe, 200 kW, 2.60 m3 g. p. heaped bucketd	Op.	A	0.67	81.94	82.61
		s.b.	----	0.00	27.32	27.32
3.05	Hydraulic backhoe, 239 kW, 3.50 m3 g. p. heaped bucket	Op.	A	0.95	99.42	100.37
		s.b.	----	0.00	38.33	38.33
3.06	Hydraulic backhoe, 354 kW, 5.10 m3 g. p. heaped bucket	Op.	A	1.44	149.70	151.14
		s.b.	----	0.00	58.35	58.35
3.07	Hydraulic backhoe used for y.vibrators, 41 kW, 8.5 t oper. weighth	Op.	A	0.23	15.23	15.46
3.08	Hydraulic front shovel, 301 kW, 4.10 m3 heaped bucket	Op.	A	1.37	123.22	124.59
		s.b.	----	0.00	53.08	53.08
3.09	Hydraulic front shovel, 390 kW, 5.70 m3 heaped bucket	Op.	A	1.80	163.89	165.69
		s.b.	----	0.00	72.58	72.58
<b>4</b>	<b>Trucks, tippers and water tanks</b>					
4.01	Flat bed truck, 10 t pay load with 7.0 t/m capacity crane	Op.	A	0.32	29.23	29.55
		s.b.	----	0.00	12.36	12.36
4.02	Flat bed truck, 15 t pay load	Op.	A	0.35	43.67	44.02
		s.b.	----	0.00	13.61	13.61
4.03	Tractor and semi-trailer, 25 t pay load	Op.	A	0.50	57.86	58.36
		s.b.	----	0.00	19.01	19.01
4.04	Rear tipper with semi-rock type body, 24.0 t pay load	Op.	A	0.44	55.14	55.58

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
		s.b.	----	0.00	16.94	16.94
4.05	Truck mounted water tank, 24 000 liters capacity	Op.	A	0.42	47.56	47.98
		s.b.	----	0.00	16.67	16.67
4.06	Heavy duty trailer water tank, 38000 liters capacity	Op.	A	1.79	75.58	77.37
		s.b.	----	0.00	19.36	19.36
<b>5</b>	<b>Off-highway dumpers</b>					
5.01	Rear dump truck, 36.60 ton pay load., 25.10 m3 heaped	Op.	A	1.32	98.59	99.91
		s.b.	----	0.00	33.74	33.74
5.02	Rear dump truck, 46.20 ton pay load., 31.30 m3 heaped	Op.	A	1.61	116.24	117.85
		s.b.	----	0.00	39.01	39.01
5.03	Rear dump truck, 55.60 ton pay load., 35.60 m3 heaped	Op.	A	1.86	133.53	135.39
		s.b.	----	0.00	41.34	41.34
5.04	4WD reversible steering dumper, 10 t pay load	Op.	A	0.20	21.98	22.18
		s.b.	----	0.00	9.08	9.08
5.05	Self loading 4WD reversible steering mini-dumper, 2.5 t pay load	Op.	A	0.06	7.75	7.81
		s.b.	----	0.00	5.08	5.08
<b>6</b>	<b>Motorgraders</b>					
6.01	Motorgrader with ripper, 103 kW, 3.66 m blade width	Op.	A	0.79	66.33	67.12
		s.b.	----	0.00	32.25	32.25
6.02	Motorgrader with ripper, 136 kW, 3.66 m blade width	Op.	A	0.90	78.21	79.11
		s.b.	----	0.00	36.56	36.56
6.03	Motorgrader with ripper, 193 kW, 4.29 m blade width	Op.	A	0.94	89.25	90.19
		s.b.	----	0.00	37.24	37.24
<b>7</b>	<b>Rollers and compactors</b>					

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
7.01	Smooth single drum vibrating roller, 22.1 kg/cm s. linear load	Op.	A	0.19	25.10	25.29
		s.b.	----	0.00	7.29	7.29
7.02	Smooth single drum vibrating roller, 38.0 kg/cm s. linear load	Op.	A	0.23	31.18	31.41
		s.b.	----	0.00	8.92	8.92
7.03	Smooth single drum vibrating roller, 50.0 kg/cm s. linear load	Op.	A	0.27	43.87	44.14
		s.b.	----	0.00	9.89	9.89
7.04	Pad-foot single drum vibrating roller, 38 kg/cm s. linear load	Op.	A	0.23	31.08	31.31
		s.b.	----	0.00	8.85	8.85
7.05	Pad-foot single drum vibrating roller, 44.0 kg/cm s. linear load	Op.	A	0.28	43.95	44.23
		s.b.	----	0.00	10.46	10.46
7.06	Tyred roller, 27 t operating weight with ballast, width 2.30 m	Op.	A	0.50	48.14	48.64
		s.b.	----	0.00	17.49	17.49
7.07	Vibrating plate compactor, 7.5 kW, 490 kg operating weight	Op.	A	0.07	5.39	5.46
		s.b.	----	0.00	2.85	2.85
7.08	Vibrating rammer (tamper), 70 kg operating weight	Op.	A	0.03	2.61	2.64
		s.b.	----	0.00	1.13	1.13
<b>8</b>	<b>Rock drill rigs and breakers</b>					
8.01	Diesel powered tyred rock drill, 61 kW, holes 38-64 mm dia.	Op.	A	0.54	46.87	47.41
		s.b.	----	0.00	26.85	26.85
8.02	Diesel powered crawler rock drill, 116 kW, holes 64-89 mm dia.	Op.	A	0.68	66.30	66.98
		s.b.	----	0.00	34.44	34.44
8.03	Diesel powered crawler rock drill, 149 kW, holes 76-102 mm dia.	Op.	A	0.73	77.76	78.49
		s.b.	----	0.00	38.96	38.96
8.04	Diesel powered crawler rock drill, 194 kW, holes 89-115. mm dia.	Op.	A	0.77	84.86	85.63

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
		s.b.	----	0.00	38.83	38.83
8.05	Air powered crawler rock drill, holes 51-76 mm diameter	Op.	A	0.39	24.56	24.95
		s.b.	----	0.00	16.40	16.40
8.06	Electro-hydraulic rock drill, 52 kW, holes 38-64 mm dia.	Op.	A	0.49	36.48	36.97
		s.b.	----	0.00	18.26	18.26
8.07	Air powered wagon-drill with 3029 mm feed, hole dia. 38/64 mm	Op.	A	0.22	15.05	15.27
		s.b.	----	0.00	10.05	10.05
8.08	Hand-held rock drill, medium weight type	Op.	A	0.04	2.03	2.07
		s.b.	----	0.00	1.21	1.21
8.09	Hand-held rock drill, heavy weight type	Op.	A	0.05	2.71	2.76
		s.b.	----	0.00	1.60	1.60
8.10	Hand-held paving breaker, medium weight type	Op.	A	0.03	1.98	2.01
		s.b.	----	0.00	1.07	1.07
8.11	Hand-held paving breaker, heavy weight type	Op.	A	0.04	2.61	2.65
		s.b.	----	0.00	1.41	1.41
<b>9</b>	<b>Diesel powered air compressors</b>					
9.01	Motorcompressor, 5.0 m3/min capacity, 7.5 bar pressure	Op.	A	0.08	11.32	11.40
		s.b.	----	0.00	2.99	2.99
9.02	Motorcompressor, 10.0 m3/min capacity, 7.5 bar pressure	Op.	A	0.15	24.64	24.79
		s.b.	----	0.00	5.46	5.46
9.03	Motorcompressor, 15.0 m3/min capacity, 7.5 bar pressure	Op.	A	0.20	40.08	40.28
		s.b.	----	0.00	7.50	7.50
9.04	Motorcompressor, 20.0 m3/min capacity, 7.5 bar pressure	Op.	A	0.25	57.86	58.11
		s.b.	----	0.00	9.26	9.26

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
9.05	Motorcompressor, 25.0 m3/min capacity, 7.5 bar pressure	Op.	A	0.29	77.99	78.28
		s.b.	----	0.00	10.73	10.73
9.06	Motorcompressor, 30.0 m3/min capacity, 7.5 bar pressure	Op.	A	0.33	99.41	99.74
		s.b.	----	0.00	11.98	11.98
<b>10</b>	<b>Truck mixers and concrete tippers</b>					
10.01	Truckmixer (4WD-reversible steering ), 5.0 m3 nominal capacity	Op.	A	0.28	25.38	25.66
		s.b.	----		10.68	10.68
10.02	Truckmixer, 6.0 m <sup>3</sup> nominal capacity	Op.	A	0.27	32.54	32.81
		s.b.	----		11.20	11.20
10.03	Truckmixer, 8.0 m <sup>3</sup> nominal capacity	Op.	A	0.33	41.72	42.05
		s.b.	----		13.62	13.62
10.04	Truckmixer, 10.0 m <sup>3</sup> nominal capacity	Op.	A	0.40	47.95	48.35
		s.b.	----		14.53	14.53
10.05	Truckmixer, 12.0 m <sup>3</sup> nominal capacity	Op.	A	0.46	52.69	53.15
		s.b.	----		16.74	16.74
10.06	Truck with concrete body, 10.5 m <sup>3</sup> struck (8.70 m3 actual)	Op.	A	0.38	39.07	39.45
		s.b.	----	0.00	14.45	14.45
10.07	Truck with c. body & agitator, 12 m <sup>3</sup> struck (9.00 m3 actual)	Op.	A	0.45	52.53	52.98
		s.b.	----	0.00	14.67	14.67
<b>11</b>	<b>Towed concrete pumps</b>					
11.01	Diesel powered concrete pump w. pipes, 28 m3/h max cap.	Op.	A	0.28	21.17	21.45
		s.b.	----	0.00	11.10	11.10
11.02	Diesel powered concrete pump w. pipes, 54 m3/h max cap.	Op.	A	0.35	29.66	30.01
		s.b.	----	0.00	13.76	13.76

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
11.03	Diesel powered concrete pump w. pipes, 71 m3/h max cap.	Op.	A	0.35	37.44	37.79
		s.b.	----	0.00	14.10	14.10
11.04	Electric powered concrete pump w. pipes, 47 m3/h max cap.	Op.	A	0.45	30.85	31.30
		s.b.	----	0.00	13.69	13.69
11.05	Electric powered concrete pump w. pipes, 79 m3/h max cap.	Op.	A	0.61	44.83	45.44
		s.b.	----	0.00	13.85	13.85
11.06	Truck mounted concrete pump, 21 m boom, 110 m3/h max c.	Op.	A	0.82	53.49	54.31
		s.b.	----	0.00	36.46	36.46
11.07	Truck mounted concrete pump, 36 m boom, 140 m3/h max c.	Op.	A	1.11	71.37	72.48
		s.b.	----	0.00	49.06	49.06
11.08	Folding pipe system for concrete pumps operating in tunnel	Op.	A	0.06	3.54	3.60
		s.b.	----	0.00	2.42	2.42
<b>12</b>	<b>Shotcrete equipment</b>					
12.01	Truck mounted electric powered shotcrete robot with boom	Op.	A	0.98	66.67	67.65
		s.b.	----	0.00	30.85	30.85
12.02	Diesel p. towed shotcrete pump, 25 m3/h m.c., hand h. nozzle	Op.	A	0.34	26.09	26.43
		s.b.	----	0.00	14.77	14.77
12.03	Electric p. towed shotcrete pump, 22 m3/h m.c., hand nozzle	Op.	A	0.33	26.52	26.85
		s.b.	----	0.00	15.54	15.54
<b>13</b>	<b>Concrete placer (Rotec System):</b>					
13.01	Concrete belt conveyor mounted on rough terrain crane	Op.	A	2.48	224.77	227.25
		s.b.	----	0.00	151.76	151.76
13.02	Concrete "Auger Max" including feeding belt conveyor	Op.	A	0.38	35.28	35.66
		s.b.	----	0.00	27.28	27.28

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
<b>14</b>	<b>Immersion type concrete vibrators</b>					
14.01	Air powered hand-held concrete vibrator 77 mm diameter	Op.	A	0.01	1.46	1.47
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.42	0.42
14.02	Air powered hand-held concrete vibrator 87 mm diameter	Op.	A	0.02	1.63	1.65
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.53	0.53
14.03	Air powered hand-held concrete vibrator 157 mm diameter	Op.	A	0.03	2.78	2.81
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.16	0.16
14.04	Electric powered concrete vibrator, 65 mm dia.	Op.	A	0.01	1.69	1.70
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.31	0.31
14.05	Hydraulic powered concrete vibrators, n. 4x150 mm dia. including hydraulic equipment	Op.	A	0.45	36.19	36.64
		s.b.	----	0.00	20.39	20.39
<b>15</b>	<b>Pneumatic external vibrators</b>					
15.01	Vibrator with mounting device and air distribution system, 11000 N centrifugal force	Op.	A	0.00	0.24	0.24
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.17	0.17
15.02	Vibrator with mounting device and air distribution system, 14000 N centrifugal force	Op.	A	0.01	0.31	0.32
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.21	0.21
<b>16</b>	<b>Mobile cranes</b>					
16.01	Rough terrain crane, 10 t nominal capacity	Op.	A	0.57	48.79	49.36
		s.b.	----	0.00	33.42	33.42
16.02	Rough terrain crane, 20 t nominal capacity	Op.	A	0.62	53.36	53.98
		s.b.	----	0.00	36.36	36.36
16.03	Rough terrain crane, 35 t nominal capacity	Op.	A	0.69	59.25	59.94
		s.b.	----	0.00	40.11	40.11

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
16.04	Rought terrain crane, 55 t nominal capacity	Op.	A	0.89	76.62	77.51
		s.b.	----	0.00	51.36	51.36
16.05	Rought terrain crane, 80 t nominal capacity	Op.	A	1.43	123.58	125.01
		s.b.	----	0.00	84.20	84.20
16.06	Track mounted crane, 100 t nominal capacity	Op.	A	----	----	----
		s.b.	----	----	----	----
<b>17</b>	<b>Extendable lifters</b>					
17.01	Extendable lifter with 1,000 kg capacity platform, 12 m reach	Op.	A	0.26	24.87	25.13
		s.b.	----	0.00	15.28	15.28
17.02	Extendable lifter with 1,000 kg capacity platform, 18 m reach	Op.	A	0.33	30.84	31.17
		s.b.	----	0.00	19.27	19.27
17.03	Extendable lifter with 10,000 kg capacity platform	Op.	A	0.64	65.27	65.91
		s.b.	----	0.00	47.51	47.51
17.04	Extendable lifter equipped with steel rib erector, 12 m reach	Op.	A	0.32	37.39	37.71
		s.b.	----	0.00	24.82	24.82
<b>18</b>	<b>Electrical powered submersible water pumps</b>					
18.01	Submesible water pump, 10 kW	Op.	A	0.05	4.17	4.22
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.60	0.60
18.02	Submesible water pump, 20 kW	Op.	A	0.08	7.57	7.65
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.69	0.69
18.03	Submesible water pump, 37 kW	Op.	A	0.15	13.26	13.41
		s.b.	----	0.00	1.41	1.41
18.04	Submesible water pump, 54 kW	Op.	A	0.23	18.99	19.22
		s.b.	----	0.00	2.09	2.09



Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
18.05	Submesible water pump, 90 kW	Op.	A	0.39	31.87	32.26
		s.b.	----	0.00	2.85	2.85
<b>19</b>	<b>Electric powered centrifugal water pumps</b>					
19.01	Centrifugal multistage pump, 18.5 kW, 180 m max. head	Op.	A	0.07	5.82	5.89
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.31	0.31
19.02	Centrifugal multistage pump, 30.0 kW, 175 m max. head	Op.	A	0.11	9.23	9.34
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.36	0.36
19.03	Centrifugal multistage pump, 45.0 kW, 170 m max. head	Op.	A	0.16	13.74	13.90
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.47	0.47
<b>20</b>	<b>Used trucks for tunnel formworks shifting</b>					
20.01	Truck with turret and hydraulic jaks, 10 t pay load	Op.	A	0.09	7.91	8.00
		s.b.	----	0.00	5.13	5.13
20.02	Truck with turret and hydraulic jaks, 15 t pay load	Op.	A	0.13	11.37	11.50
		s.b.	----	0.00	7.32	7.32
20.03	Truck with turret and hydraulic jaks, 20 t pay load	Op.	A	0.15	13.48	13.63
		s.b.	----	0.00	8.88	8.88
20.04	Truck with turret and hydraulic jaks, 25 t pay load	Op.	A	0.17	15.78	15.95
		s.b.	----	0.00	10.59	10.59
20.05	Truck with turret and hydraulic jaks, 30 t pay load	Op.	A	0.20	18.17	18.37
		s.b.	----	0.00	12.41	12.41
<b>21</b>	<b>Mining trucks</b>					
21.01	Articulated tunnel (mine) dump truck, 20 t pay load	Op.	h	0.63	62.22	62.85
		s.b.	h	0.00	28.86	28.86
21.02	Articulated tunnel (mine) dump truck, 25 t pay load	Op.	h	0.73	75.31	76.04

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
		s.b.	h	0.00	33.01	33.01
21.03	Articulated tunnel (mine) dump truck, 30 t pay load	Op.	h	0.83	86.77	87.60
		s.b.	h	0.00	37.32	37.32
21.04	Articulated tunnel(mine) dump truck, 42 t pay load	Op.	h	1.12	114.78	115.90
		s.b.	h	0.00	50.07	50.07
<b>22</b>	<b>Drilling and grouting machines</b>					
22.01	Electro-hydraulic rotary drill rig, 46-76 mm diameter holes	Op.	A	0.36	31.03	31.39
		s.b.	----	0.00	17.31	17.31
22.02	Electro-hydraulic rotary drill rig, 46-131 mm diameter holes	Op.	A	0.52	44.98	45.50
		s.b.	----	0.00	26.76	26.76
22.03	Water flush pump, 45 l/min., 50 bar max. pressure	Op.	A	0.06	4.41	4.47
		s.b.	----	0.00	2.53	2.53
22.04	Water flush pump, 76 l/min., 50 bar max. pressure	Op.	A	0.12	8.90	9.02
		s.b.	----	0.00	5.21	5.21
22.05	Colloidal cement grout mixer, 260 liters capacity	Op.	A	0.04	3.29	3.33
		s.b.	----	0.00	1.44	1.44
22.06	Colloidal cement grout mixer, 500 liters capacity	Op.	A	0.05	3.94	3.99
		s.b.	----	0.00	1.55	1.55
22.07	Cement grout agitator, 260 liters capacity	Op.	A	0.02	1.25	1.27
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.66	0.66
22.08	Cement grout agitator, 500 liters capacity	Op.	A	0.02	1.98	2.00
		s.b.	----	0.00	1.00	1.00
22.09	Cement grout pump, 34/40 l/min capacity, 30 bar max. pressure	Op.	A	0.06	5.13	5.19
		s.b.	----	0.00	2.62	2.62

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
22.10	Cement grout pump, 100/140 l/min, 50 bar max. pressure	Op.	A	0.11	9.64	9.75
		s.b.	----	0.00	4.75	4.75
22.11	Wheel-mounted compact type grout plant, 5.5 m <sup>3</sup> /h max. capacity (Atlas Craelius Unigrout 200-100 E 02) or HANY 650E	Op.	A	0.22	25.58	25.80
		s.b.	----	0.00	20.19	20.19
22.12	Wheel mounted pump for rock bolt grouting	Op.	A	0.05	5.27	5.32
		s.b.	----	0.00	3.17	3.17
<b>23</b>	<b>Miscellaneous</b>					0.00
23.01	Diesel powered rock bolting rig, 120 kW, 12.0 m reach	Op.	A	1.55	103.96	105.51
		s.b.	----	0.00	65.23	65.23
23.02	Mechanized scaler with hammer, 120 kW, 10.0 m reach	Op.	A	0.70	64.44	65.14
		s.b.	----	0.00	40.23	40.23
23.03	Explosive charging machine, 300 kg ANFO capacity	Op.	A	0.59	40.16	40.75
		s.b.	----	0.00	31.73	31.73
23.04	Personnel transportation vehicle, 15+1 seats	Op.	A	0.15	18.51	18.66
		s.b.	----	0.00	7.46	7.46
23.05	Scissors type elevator, capacity 450 kg, 11.70 max. height	Op.	A	0.07	5.99	6.06
		s.b.	----	0.00	4.40	4.40
23.06	Portable diesel powered floodlight, 6000 W, height 9.0 m	Op.	A	0.07	6.41	6.48
		s.b.	----	0.00	3.46	3.46
23.07	Halogen floodlight, 1000 W with support & connection cable	Op.	A	0.01	0.75	0.76
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.29	0.29
23.08	Halogen floodlight, 2000 W with support & connection cable	Op.	A	0.01	0.83	0.84
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.33	0.33
23.09	Hydraulic unit for tendon tensioning	Op.	A	0.05	3.39	3.44

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
		s.b.	----	0.00	3.96	3.96
23.10	Vibrating bar for slab finishing	Op.	A	0.01	1.46	1.47
		s.b.	----	0.00	0.42	0.42
23.11	Soil stabilizer with 2400 mm wide rotor, 245 kW installed power	Op.	A	0.75	80.64	81.39
		s.b.	----	0.00	25.83	25.83
23.12	Clay spreader 6100 mm wide, 82 kw installed power	Op.	A	0.68	51.57	52.25
		s.b.	----	0.00	27.79	27.79
23.13	Dozer trap/belt loader with 48" x 45' conveyor with screen	Op.	A	0.59	40.27	40.86
		s.b.	----	0.00	8.19	8.19
23.14	Rail mounted traveller for tunnel form shifting, 20 t pay load	Op.	h	0.12	16.09	16.21
23.15	Rail mounted traveller for tunnel form shifting, 25 t pay load	Op.	h	0.15	20.91	21.06
23.16	Hydraulic jacking system for arch form shifting	Op.	A	0.33	37.39	37.72
23.17	Bar bending and cutting machines	Op.	A	0.05	3.57	3.62
23.18	Grinding machine for button bits, 45 to 102 mm dia.	Op.	A	0.04	5.32	5.36
23.19	Grinding machine for integrals	Op.	A	0.01	2.29	2.30
23.20	Breaker tool resharpeners	Op.	A	0.01	1.57	1.58
23.21	Concrete bucket, 1.50 m3 capacity	Op.	A	0.02	1.55	1.57
23.22	Concrete bucket, 2.00 m3 capacity	Op.	A	0.03	2.35	2.38
23.23	Concrete bucket, 2.50 m3 capacity	Op.	A	0.03	3.05	3.08
23.24	Concrete bucket, 3.00 m3 capacity	Op.	A	0.04	3.52	3.56
23.25	Elephant trunk, 200 mm dia., length 25 m	Op.	A	0.01	0.98	0.99
<b>B</b>	<b>STATIONARY AND APPOINTED EQUIPMENT</b>					

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
<b>1</b>	<b>Electric power station and distribution line</b>					
1.01	Diesel pow. motorgenerator, 1000 kVA with control board	Op&s.b.	m.th	0.00	4,423.28	4,423.28
		----	h	0.33	167.60	167.93
1.02	Diesel pow. motorgenerator, 635 kVA with control board	Op&s.b.	m.th	0.00	2,936.43	2,936.43
		----	h	0.22	107.69	107.91
1.03	Transformer cabin 0.40/24 kV - 7.27 MVA total power	----	m.th	0.00	107.69	107.69
1.04	Fuel tanks for motorgenerators, 150,000 liters capacity	----	m.th	8.48	939.17	947.65
1.05	On pole power distribution line, 24 KV (length 1 km)	----	m.th	4.19	258.07	262.26
1.06	Firefighting system for the power station	----	m.th	65.34	4,057.87	4,123.21
<b>2</b>	<b>Aggregates, dam filters and concrete plants</b>					
2.01	Aggregate processing plant, 70 t/h capacity	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	9,346.86	9,346.86
		----	h	1.93	85.09	87.02
2.02	Aggregate processing plant, 190 t/h capacity	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	26,687.79	26,687.79
		----	h	3.46	149.49	152.95
2.02	Filter processing plant, 380 t/h capacity	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	21,165.99	21,165.99
		----	h	7.17	250.66	257.83
2.03	Radial staker for processed filters	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	3,143.25	3,143.25
		----	h	0.74	17.57	18.31
2.04	Concrete batch. & mixing plant, 4 aggregates, 55 m3/hr capacity	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	3,953.27	3,953.27
		----	h	0.87	42.50	43.37
2.05	Concrete batch. & mixing plant, 4 aggregates, 65 m3/hr capacity	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	8,280.96	8,280.96
		----	h	1.03	50.67	51.70
2.06	Cement silos, capacity 460 m3 with 2 cement feeders to mixer	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1,374.59	1,374.59

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
		----	h	0.00	7.71	7.71
2.07	Cement silos, capacity 1310 m3 with 4 cement feeders to mixer	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	7,214.38	7,214.38
		----	h	0.47	15.75	16.22
2.08	Aggregate reclaiming system under aggregate stockpiles	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1,291.52	1,291.52
		----	h	0.16	6.75	6.91
<b>3</b>	<b>Tunnelling jumbos, drillers and breakers</b>					
3.01	One boom tunnelling jumbo equiped with 22 kW rock drill	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	12,651.92	12,651.92
		----	h	1.95	50.77	52.72
3.02	Two boom tunnelling jumbo equiped with 22 kW rock drills	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	19,479.65	19,479.65
		----	h	3.27	94.80	98.07
3.03	Three boom tunnelling jumbo equiped with 22 kW rock drills	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	21,868.22	21,868.22
		----	h	3.71	122.14	125.85
3.04	Hand held drill, medium weight type	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	130.63	130.63
		----	h	0.04	2.03	2.07
3.05	Hand held drill, heavy weight type	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	132.39	132.39
		----	h	0.05	1.10	1.15
3.06	Hand held feed pusher leg drill, heavy weigth type	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	187.16	187.16
		----	h	0.07	1.53	1.60
3.07	Hand held stoper drill, medium weight type	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	129.89	129.89
		----	h	0.07	1.46	1.53
3.08	Hand held paving breaker, medium weight type	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	46.95	46.95
		----	h	0.03	0.91	0.94
3.09	Hand held paving breaker, heavy weight type	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	62.21	62.21
		----	h	0.04	1.20	1.24

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
<b>4</b>	<b>Tunnel loaders</b>					
4.01	Electro powered tunnel loader with steel belt, 55E+74D kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	8,943.66	8,943.66
4.02	Electro powered tunnel loader with steel belt, 110E+165D kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	12,874.72	12,874.72
				1.95	55.22	57.17
<b>5</b>	<b>Tunnel dumpers</b>					
5.01	Articulated tunnel (mine) dump truck, 20 t pay load	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	8310.47	8310.47
		----	h	0.63	33.37	34.00
5.02	Articulated tunnel (mine) dump truck, 25 t pay load	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	9508.27	9508.27
		----	h	0.73	42.30	43.03
5.03	Articulated tunnel (mine) dump truck, 30 t pay load	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	10747.12	10747.12
		----	h	0.83	49.46	50.29
5.04	Articulated tunnel (mine) dump truck, 42 t pay load	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	14420.38	14420.38
		----	h	1.12	64.71	65.83
<b>6</b>	<b>Electric powered air compressors</b>					
6.01	Electric powered air compressor, 5.0 m3min, 7.5 bar p.	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	365.28	365.28
		----	h	0.14	8.73	8.87
6.02	Electric powered air compressor, 10.0 m3min, 7.5 bar p.	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	697.26	697.26
		----	h	0.22	19.73	19.95
6.03	Electric powered air compressor, 15.0 m3min, 7.5 bar p.	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1212.08	1212.08
		----	h	0.34	33.30	33.64
6.04	Electric powered air compressor, 20.0 m3min, 7.5 bar p.	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1267.72	1267.72
		----	h	0.43	48.61	49.04
6.05	Electric powered air compressor, 25.0 m3min, 7.5 bar p.	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1509.14	1509.14

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
		----	h	0.53	66.51	67.04
6.06	Electric powered air compressor, 30.0 m3min, 7.5 bar p.	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1723.27	1723.27
		----	h	0.63	86.66	87.29
<b>7</b>	<b>Tunnel fans</b>					
7.01	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 30 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	440.40	440.40
		----	h	0.12	9.00	9.12
7.02	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 50 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	636.14	636.14
		----	h	0.20	14.93	15.13
7.03	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 75 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	747.05	747.05
		----	h	0.29	22.25	22.54
7.04	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 100 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	856.34	856.34
		----	h	0.38	29.58	29.96
7.05	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 125 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	918.32	918.32
		----	h	0.46	36.86	37.32
7.06	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 150 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	978.67	978.67
		----	h	0.55	44.15	44.70
7.07	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 175 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1027.61	1027.61
		----	h	0.64	51.43	52.07
7.08	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 200 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1060.23	1060.23
		----	h	0.73	58.70	59.43
7.09	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 225 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1138.52	1138.52
		----	h	0.81	66.00	66.81
7.10	Sound-proof axial tunnel fan, 250 kW	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	1141.79	1141.79
		----	h	0.90	73.25	74.15



Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
<b>8</b>	<b>Stand-by motorgenerators</b>					
8.01	Diesel powered generator including control board, 25 kVA	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	82.94	82.94
		----	h	0.01	4.39	4.40
8.02	Diesel powered generator including control board, 50 kVA	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	128.05	128.05
		----	h	0.03	8.70	8.73
<b>9</b>	<b>Conveyor belt and loading station</b>					
9.01	Belt conveyor, fligth C, 2175 t/h capacity, length 3200 m	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	79,757.65	79,757.65
		----	h	19.03	624.27	643.30
9.02	Belt conveyor, fligth T1, 2175 t/h capacity, length 600 m	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	17,114.45	17,114.45
		----	h	5.24	245.46	250.70
9.03	Belt conveyor, fligth T2, 2175 t/h capacity, length 780 m	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	20,238.14	20,238.14
		----	h	3.66	93.12	96.78
9.04	Belt conveyor, fligth T3, 2175 t/h capacity, length 2500 m	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	50,103.96	50,103.96
		----	h	10.68	369.78	380.46
9.05	Loading station of belt conveyor, 2175 t/h capacity	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	6,690.27	6,690.27
		----	h	1.97	59.90	61.87
<b>10</b>	<b>Winches</b>					
10.01	Electric powered winch, 2 t rated load, 28 m/min wire speed	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	81.98	81.98
		----	h	0.05	3.99	4.04
10.02	Electric powered winch, 4 t rated load, 28 m/min wire speed	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	161.50	161.50
		----	h	0.10	8.14	8.24
10.03	Electric powered winch, 6 t rated load, 28 m/min wire speed	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	229.42	229.42
		----	h	0.15	12.38	12.53
<b>11</b>	<b>Tower cranes</b>					

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
11.01	Tower crane, h=25 m, 160 t/m capacity (4 t x L40m)	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	5,559.90	5,559.90
		----	h	0.66	19.52	20.18
11.02	Tower crane, h=35 m, 240 t/m capacity (4 t x L60m)	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	9,840.90	9,840.90
		----	h	0.99	29.29	30.28
11.03	Tower crane, h=50 m, 534 t/m capacity (8.9 t x L60m)	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	28,521.28	28,521.28
		----	h	2.75	75.41	78.16
<b>12</b>	<b>Ligthing fixtures</b>					
12.01	Halogen floodlight, 1000 W with support & connection cable	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	79.92	79.92
		----	h	0.01	0.43	0.44
12.02	Halogen floodlight, 2000 W with support & connection cable	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	92.77	92.77
		----	h	0.01	0.48	0.49
12.03	Tunnel lighting line with waterproof lamp holders (L=100 m)	O+s.b.	m.th	0.00	130.82	130.82
		----	h	0.01	0.41	0.42
<b>13</b>	<b>Steel pipelines with rapid type joints</b>					
13.01	Steel pipeline, 50 mm diameter (L=100 m)	O+s.b.	m.th	0.14	13.13	13.27
13.02	Steel pipeline, 75 mm diameter (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.20	18.98	19.18
13.03	Steel pipeline, 100 mm diameter (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.24	22.33	22.57
13.04	Steel pipeline, 125 mm diameter (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.37	34.41	34.78
13.05	Steel pipeline, 150 mm diameter (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.44	41.32	41.76
13.06	Steel pipeline, 200 mm diameter (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.74	69.67	70.41
13.07	Steel pipeline, 250 mm diameter (L=100 m)	do	m.th	1.40	139.97	141.37
13.08	Steel pipeline, 300 mm diameter (L=100 m)	do	m.th	1.79	167.99	169.78
<b>14</b>	<b>Compressed air tanks</b>					

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
14.01	Air tank with water separator, 4 m3 capacity	O+s.b.	m.th	1.07	105.20	106.27
14.02	Air tank with water separator, 6 m3 capacity	do	m.th	1.36	134.52	135.88
14.03	Air tank with water separator, 8 m3 capacity	do	m.th	2.01	198.33	200.34
<b>15</b>	<b>Bolted type steel water tanks</b>					
15.01	Steel water tank, 50 m3 capacity	O+s.b.	m.th	2.37	278.28	280.65
15.02	Steel water tank, 100 m3 capacity	do	m.th	3.15	370.12	373.27
15.03	Steel water tank, 200 m3 capacity	do	m.th	4.35	511.31	515.66
15.04	Steel water tank, 500 m3 capacity	do	m.th	5.59	657.99	663.58
<b>16</b>	<b>Supporting steel structures for tunnel fans</b>					
16.01	Structure for 25-50 kW axial fans	O+s.b.	m.th	0.14	33.45	33.59
16.02	Structure for 50-75 kW axial fans	do	m.th	0.31	73.58	73.89
16.03	Structure for 75-100 kW axial fans	do	m.th	0.42	100.34	100.76
16.04	Structure for 100-150 kW axial fans	do	m.th	0.57	133.79	134.36
16.05	Structure for 150-250 kW axial fans	do	m.th	0.71	167.24	167.95
<b>17</b>	<b>Ventilation flexible type pipes</b>					
17.01	Pipe 400 mm dia. (L=100 m)	O+s.b.	m.th	0.63	42.42	43.05
17.02	Pipe 600 mm dia. (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.87	58.95	59.82
17.03	Pipe 800 mm dia. (L=100 m)	do	m.th	1.07	72.47	73.54
17.04	Pipe 1000 mm dia. (L=100 m)	do	m.th	1.31	89.04	90.35
17.05	Pipe 1200 mm dia. (L=100 m)	do	m.th	1.51	102.31	103.82
17.06	Pipe 1400 mm dia. (L=100 m)	do	m.th	1.73	117.13	118.86

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
17.07	Pipe 1600 mm dia. (L=100 m)	do	m.th	1.93	130.66	132.59
17.08	Pipe 1800 mm dia. (L=100 m)	do	m.th	2.21	149.88	152.09
17.09	Pipe 2000 mm dia. (L=100 m)	do	m.th	2.35	159.52	161.87
17.10	Pipe 2200 mm dia. (L=100 m)	do	m.th	2.62	177.47	180.09
<b>18</b>	<b>Transformer cabins</b>					
18.01	Transformer cabin, 50 kVA	O+s.b.	m.th	2.54	312.08	314.62
18.02	Transformer cabin, 100 kVA	do	m.th	4.61	566.03	570.64
18.03	Transformer cabin, 150 kVA	do	m.th	4.68	574.61	579.29
18.04	Transformer cabin, 200 kVA	do	m.th	4.98	611.06	616.04
18.05	Transformer cabin, 250 kVA	do	m.th	5.27	646.44	651.71
18.06	Transformer cabin, 300 kVA	do	m.th	5.68	696.82	702.50
18.07	Transformer cabin, 350 kVA	do	m.th	6.29	771.86	778.15
18.08	Transformer cabin, 400 kVA	do	m.th	6.80	833.80	840.60
18.09	Transformer cabin, 450 kVA	do	m.th	7.43	911.23	918.66
18.10	Transformer cabin, 500 kVA	do	m.th	7.96	976.74	984.70
18.11	Transformer cabin, 600 kVA	do	m.th	9.32	1,143.50	1,152.82
<b>19</b>	<b>Control boards</b>					
19.01	Control board, 10 kVA	O+s.b.	m.th	0.24	27.23	27.47
19.02	Control board, 50 kVA	do	m.th	0.34	37.60	37.94
19.03	Control board, 100 kVA	do	m.th	0.53	58.60	59.13
19.04	Control board, 150 kVA	do	m.th	0.67	74.68	75.35
19.05	Control board, 200 kVA	do	m.th	0.79	88.17	88.96

Item	Description	Op. & s.b.	Oper. condit. (A/S)	Hourly Cost		Aggregate Cost (US\$)
				L.C.P (US\$ Eq.)	F.C.P. (US\$)	
19.06	Control board, 250 kVA	do	m.th	0.87	97.24	98.11
19.07	Control board, 300 kVA	do	m.th	0.95	105.80	106.75
19.08	Control board, 350 kVA	do	m.th	1.02	113.45	114.47
19.09	Control board, 400 kVA	do	m.th	1.17	129.66	130.83
<b>20</b>	<b>Medium voltage electric power cables</b>					
20.01	Flexible type cable, 10 mm <sup>2</sup> section (L=100 m)	O+s.b.	m.th	0.38	38.10	38.48
20.02	Flexible type cable, 16 mm <sup>2</sup> section (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.55	55.77	56.32
20.03	Flexible type cable, 25 mm <sup>2</sup> section (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.83	84.05	84.88
<b>21</b>	<b>Low voltage electric power cables</b>					
21.01	Flexible type cable, 6 mm <sup>2</sup> section (L=100 m)	O+s.b.	m.th	0.14	13.50	13.64
21.02	Flexible type cable, 10 mm <sup>2</sup> section (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.24	23.30	23.54
21.03	Flexible type cable, 16 mm <sup>2</sup> section (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.34	34.10	34.44
21.04	Flexible type cable, 25 mm <sup>2</sup> section (L=100 m)	do	m.th	0.52	51.39	51.91
<b>22</b>	<b>Miscellaneous units</b>					
22.01	Mobile reinforcing steel carrier with extensible legs	O+s.b.	m.th	0.86	213.60	214.46
(1)	Op.=operating unit, s.b=stand-by unit, s.p.=spare parts available at Site store		(2)	Operating condition: A= Average, S= Severe		